



PEPFAR

U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief

COVID-19

Applying approach of global pandemics to COVID-19

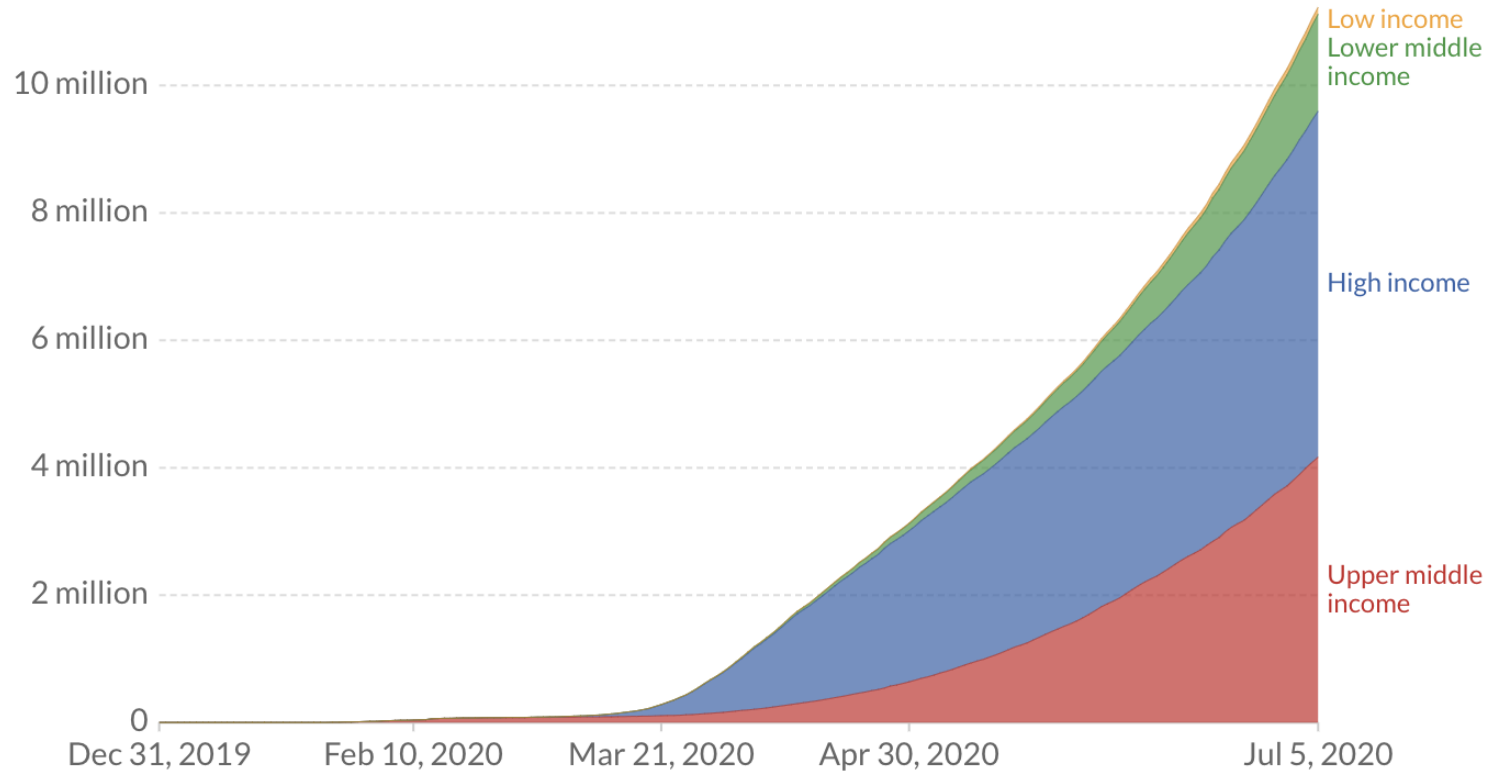
Data to Action

Ensuring Community Engagement

17 YEARS OF SAVING LIVES THROUGH AMERICAN GENEROSITY AND PARTNERSHIPS

Total confirmed COVID-19 cases

The number of confirmed cases is lower than the number of total cases. The main reason for this is limited testing.

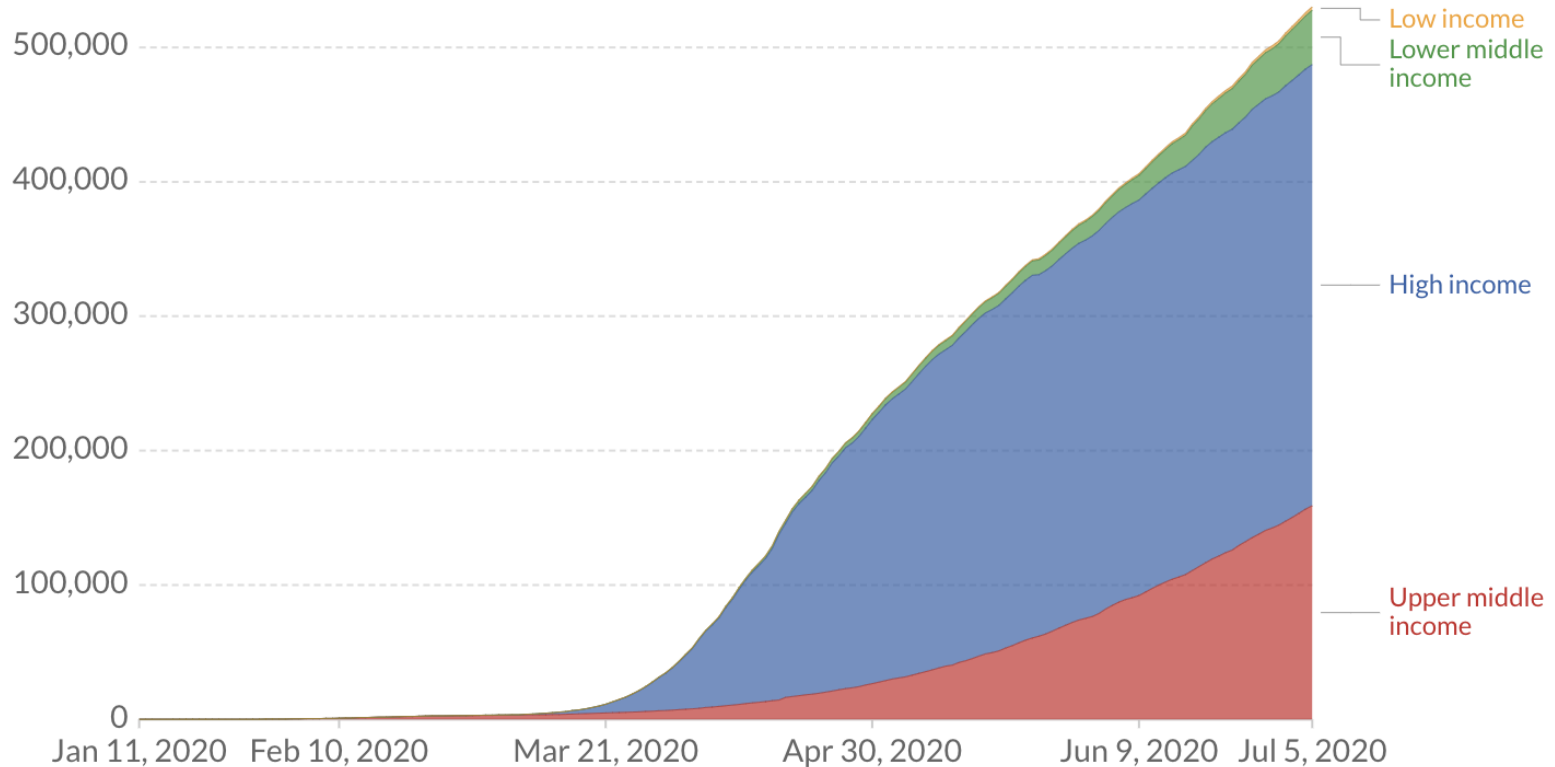


Source: European CDC – Situation Update Worldwide – Last updated 5th July, 10:15 (London time)
OurWorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY

Total confirmed COVID-19 deaths

Limited testing and challenges in the attribution of the cause of death means that the number of confirmed deaths may not be an accurate count of the true number of deaths from COVID-19.

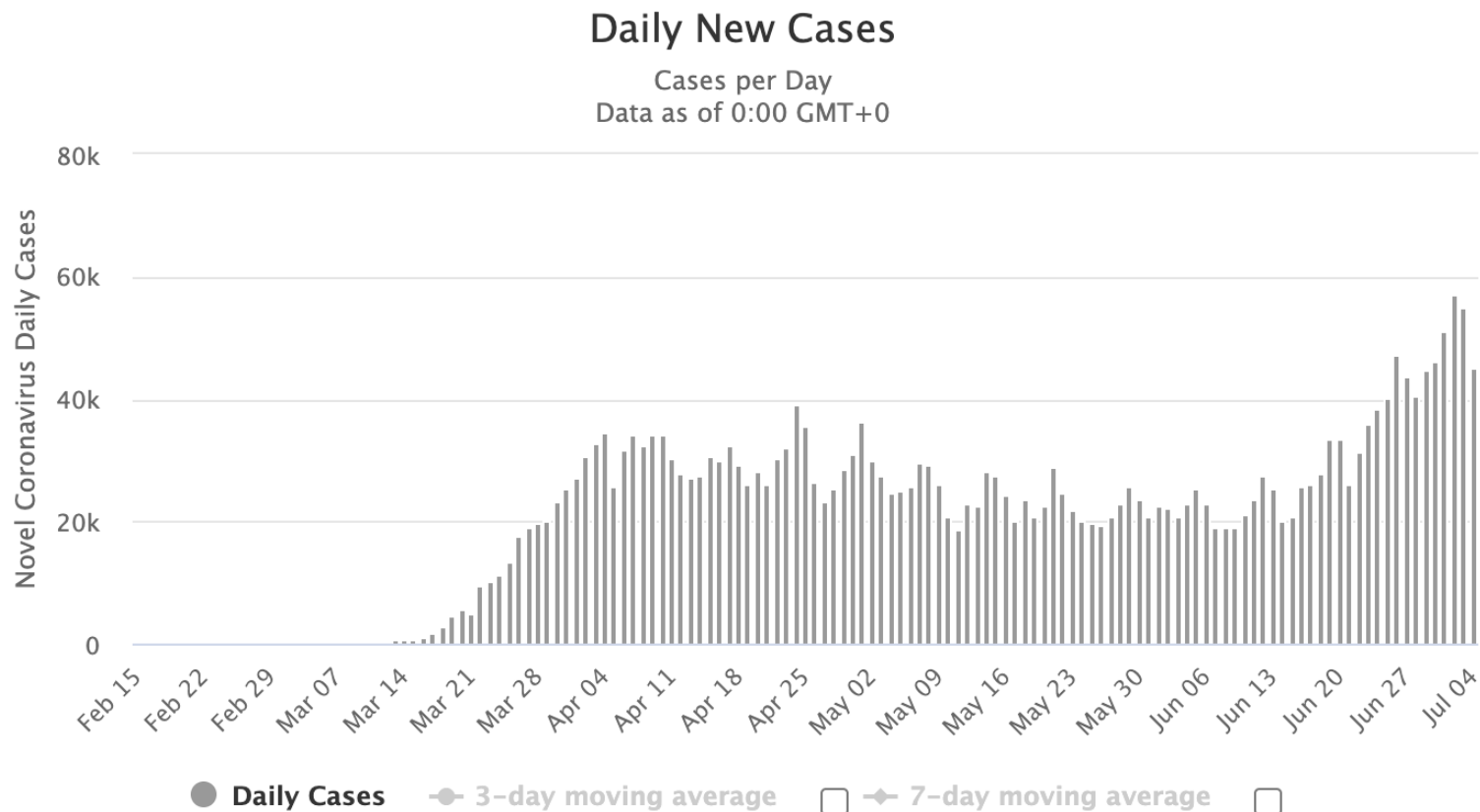
Our World
in Data



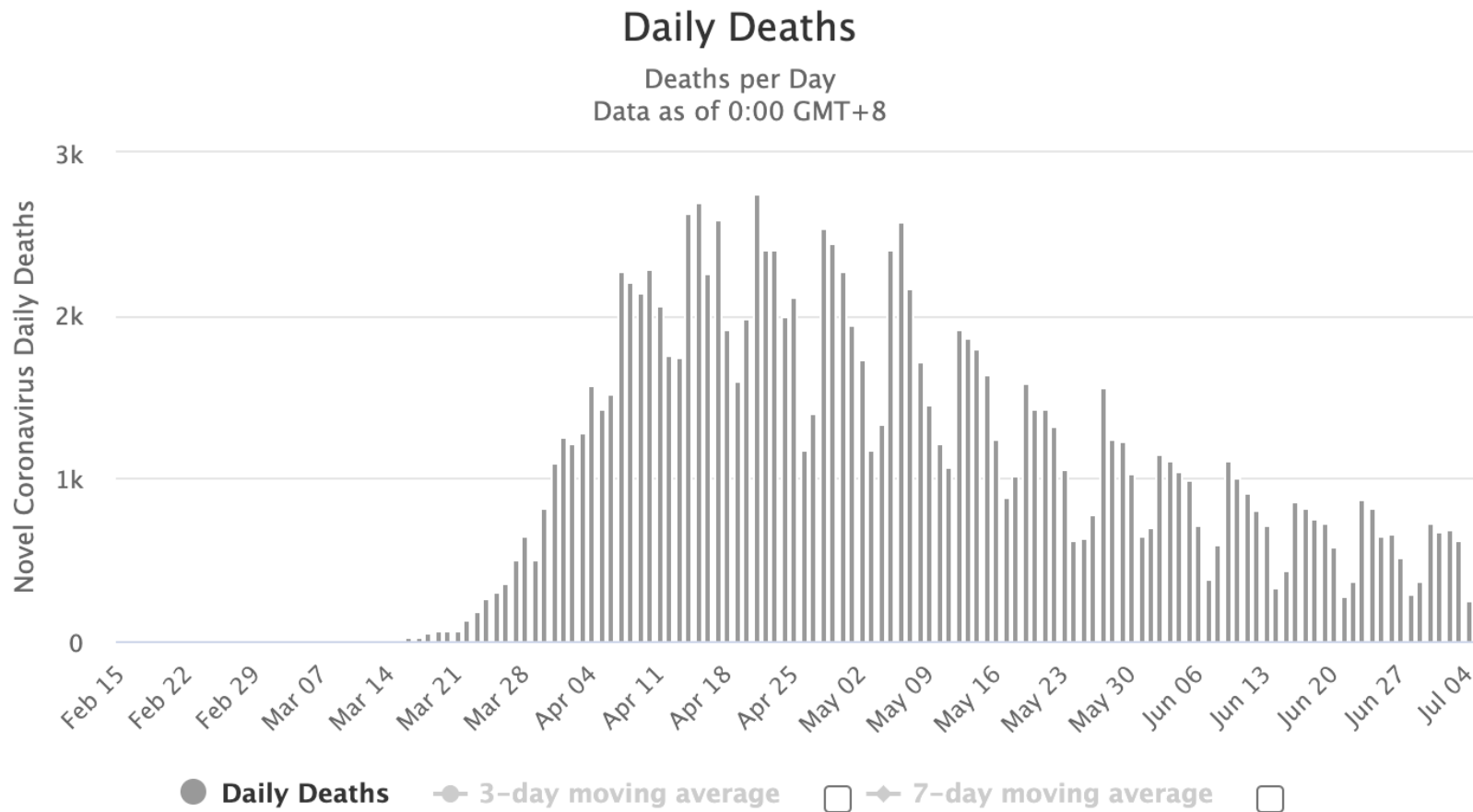
Source: European CDC – Situation Update Worldwide – Last updated 5th July, 10:15 (London time)
OurWorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY

#	Country, Other <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Total Cases <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	New Cases <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Total Deaths <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	New Deaths <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Total Recovered <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Active Cases <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Serious, Critical <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Tot Cases/ 1M pop <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Deaths/ 1M pop <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Total Tests <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Tests/ 1M pop <div>⬆️⬆️</div>	Population <div>⬆️⬆️</div>
	World	11,372,202	+189,626	532,864	+4,492	6,433,931	4,405,407	58,530	1,459	68.4			
1	USA	2,935,770	+45,182	132,318	+254	1,260,405	1,543,047	16,017	8,869	400	36,953,633	111,634	331,023,450
2	Brazil	1,578,376	+35,035	64,365	+1,111	978,615	535,396	8,318	7,425	303	3,330,562	15,668	212,574,666
3	Russia	674,515	+6,632	10,027	+168	446,879	217,609	2,300	4,622	69	20,451,110	140,138	145,935,301
4	India	673,904	+24,015	19,279	+610	409,062	245,563	8,944	488	14	9,540,132	6,913	1,380,122,667
5	Peru	299,080	+3,481	10,412	+186	189,621	99,047	1,210	9,070	316	1,761,910	53,432	32,974,896
6	Spain	297,625		28,385		N/A	N/A	617	6,366	607	5,448,984	116,543	46,755,021
7	Chile	291,847	+3,758	6,192	+141	257,445	28,210	2,077	15,266	324	1,163,880	60,880	19,117,735
8	UK	284,900	+624	44,198	+67	N/A	N/A	231	4,196	651	10,340,511	152,313	67,889,941
9	Mexico	245,251	+6,740	29,843	+654	147,205	68,203	378	1,902	231	624,987	4,847	128,944,098
10	Italy	241,419	+235	34,854	+21	191,944	14,621	71	3,993	576	5,600,826	92,636	60,460,552
11	Iran	237,878	+2,449	11,408	+148	198,949	27,521	3,136	2,832	136	1,744,958	20,773	84,000,693
12	Pakistan	225,283	+3,387	4,619	+68	125,094	95,570	2,460	1,020	21	1,372,825	6,214	220,908,487
13	Saudi Arabia	205,929	+4,128	1,858	+56	143,256	60,815	2,295	5,915	53	1,823,763	52,381	34,817,001
14	Turkey	204,610	+1,154	5,206	+20	179,492	19,912	1,093	2,426	62	3,584,066	42,492	84,346,550
15	Germany	197,418	+418	9,081	+8	181,300	7,037	318	2,356	108	5,873,563	70,101	83,787,168
16	South Africa	187,977	+10,853	3,026	+74	91,227	93,724	539	3,169	51	1,792,078	30,213	59,314,150

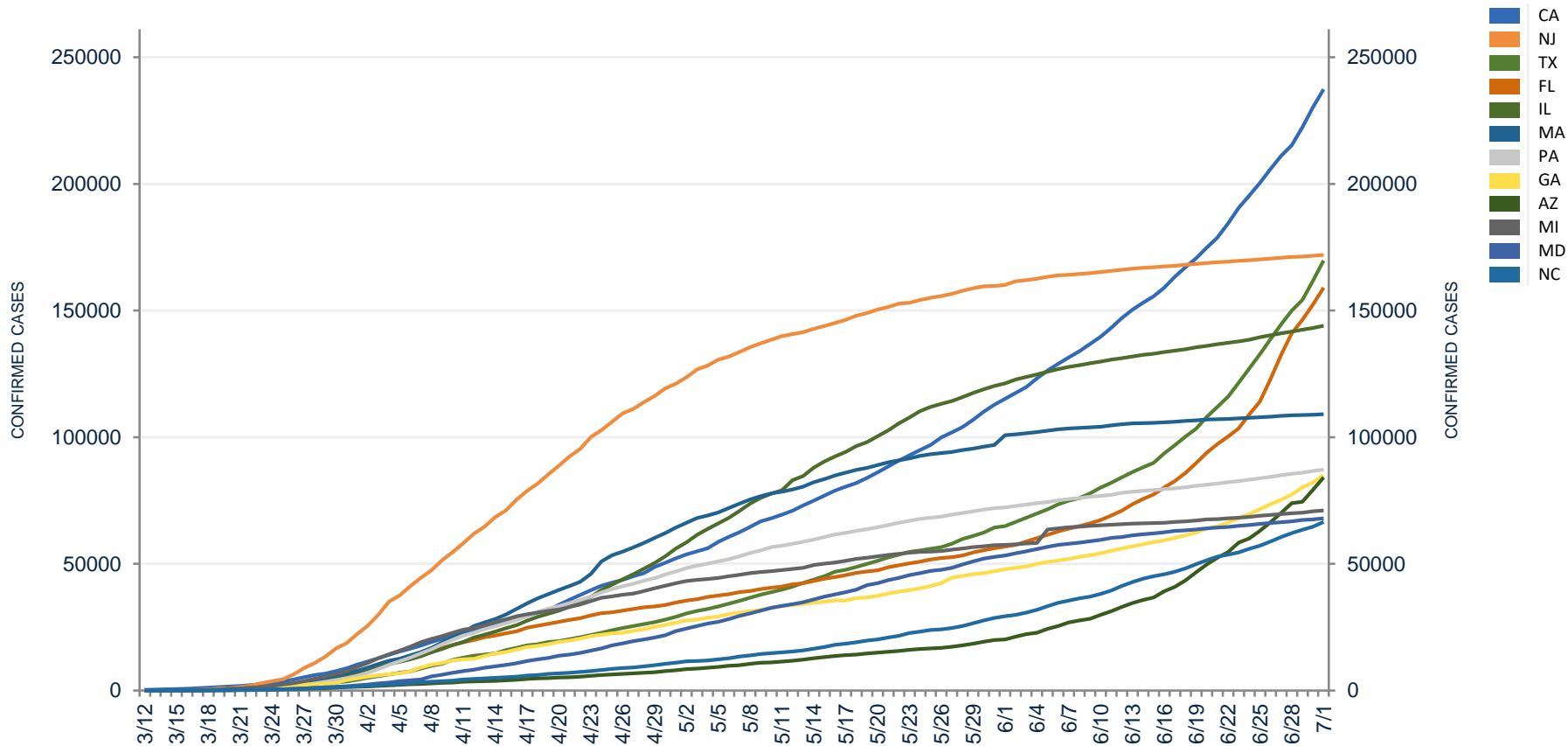
Daily New Cases in the United States



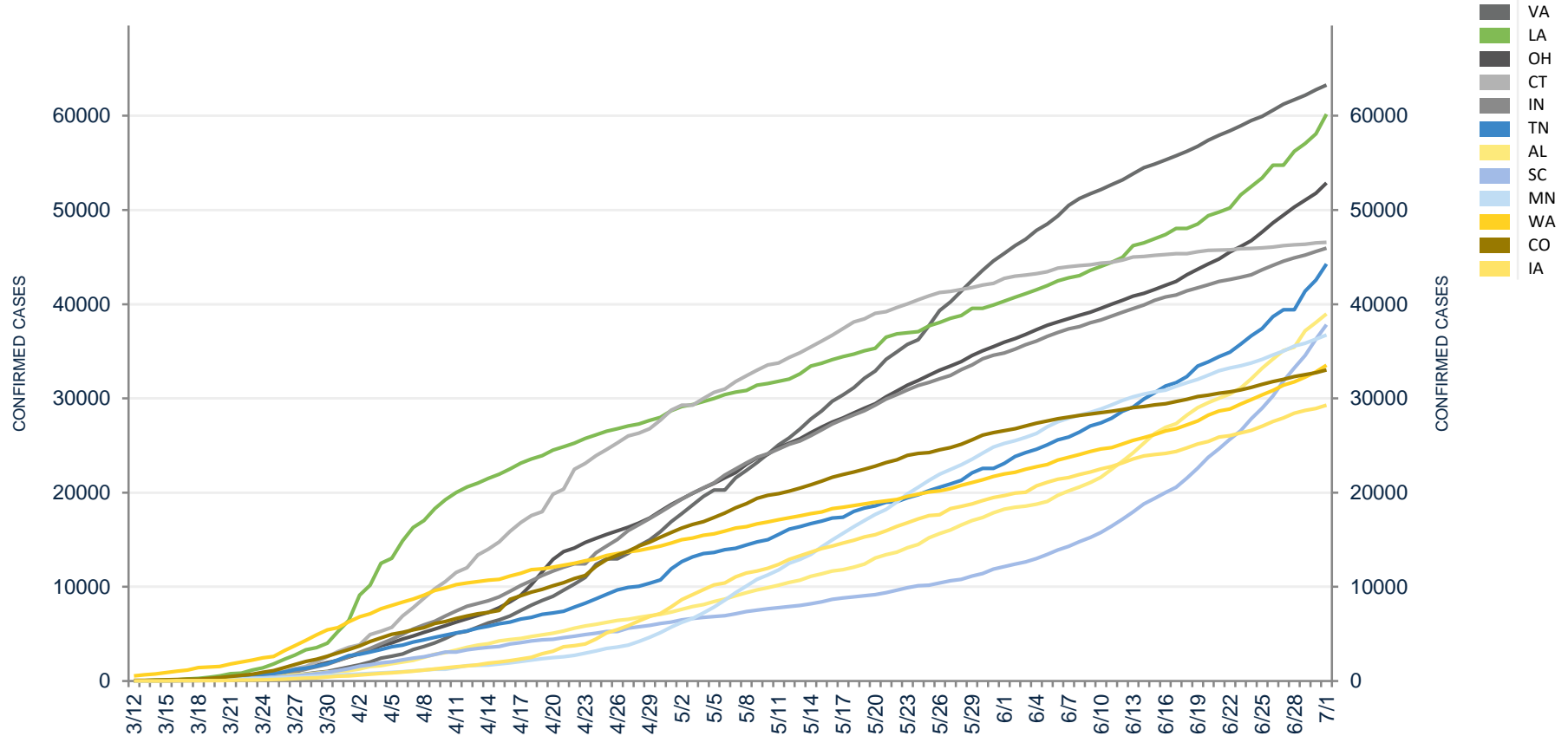
Daily New Deaths in the United States



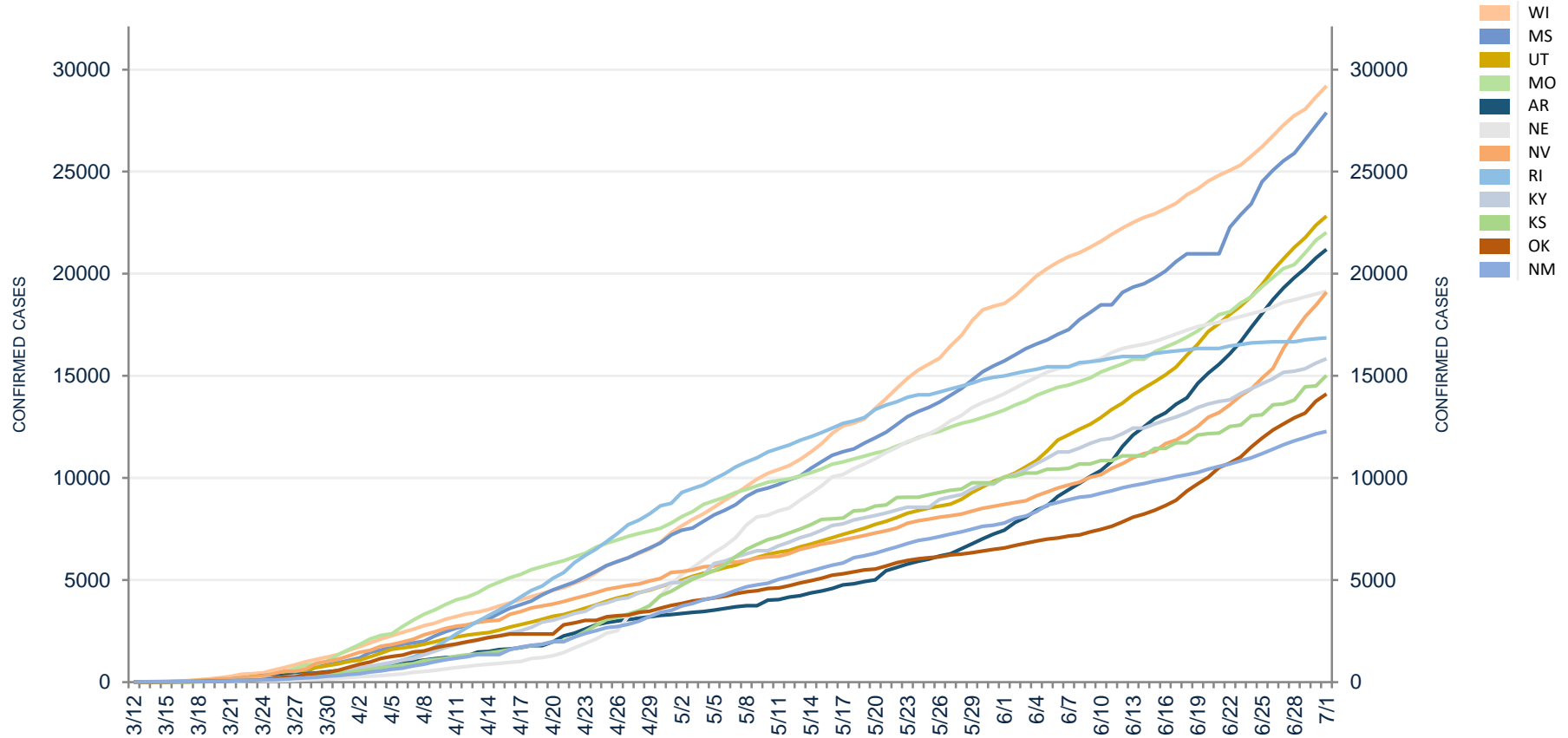
CUMULATIVE CASES: TOP STATES 1-12 WITHOUT NY



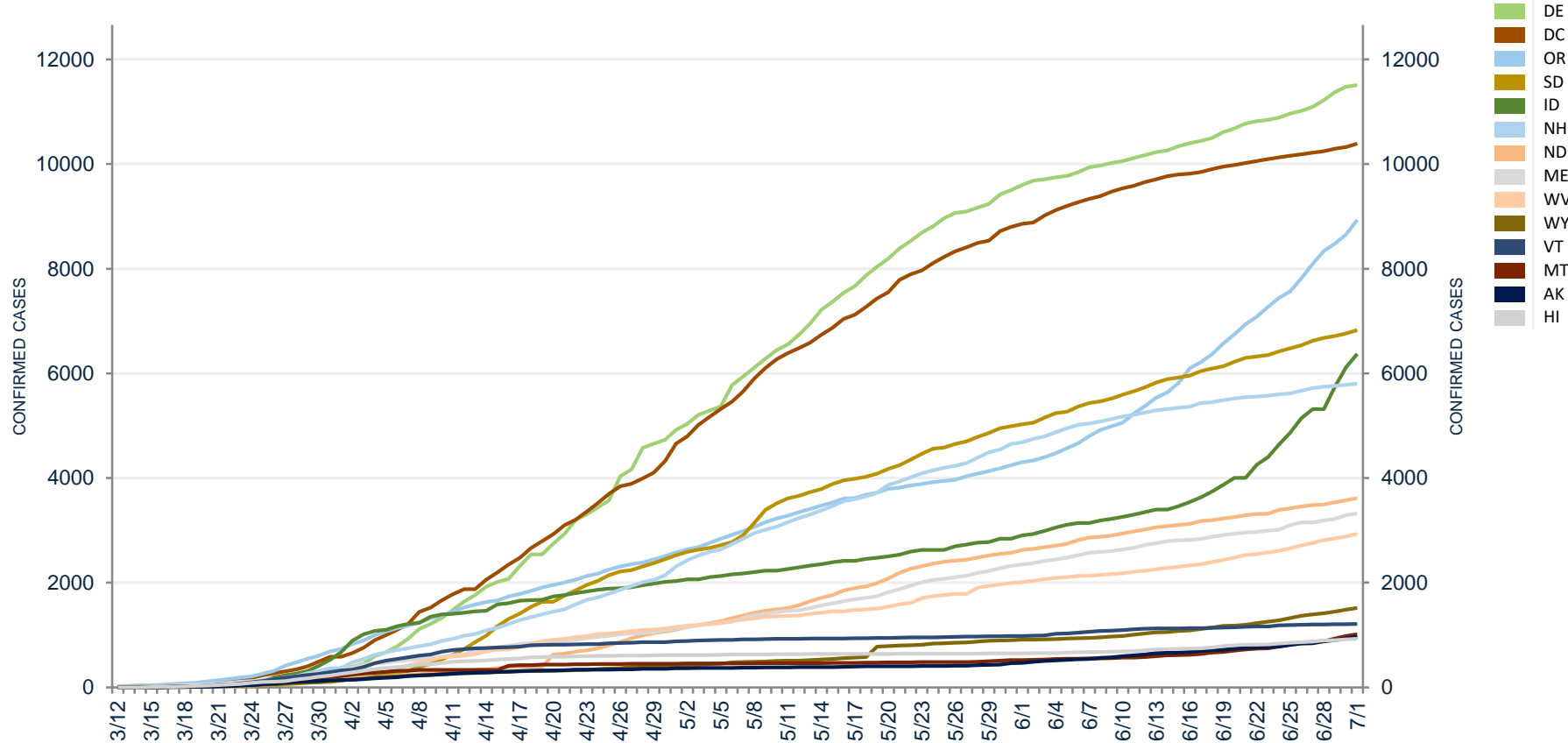
CUMULATIVE CASES: TOP 13-24 STATES



CUMULATIVE CASES: TOP 25-36 STATES

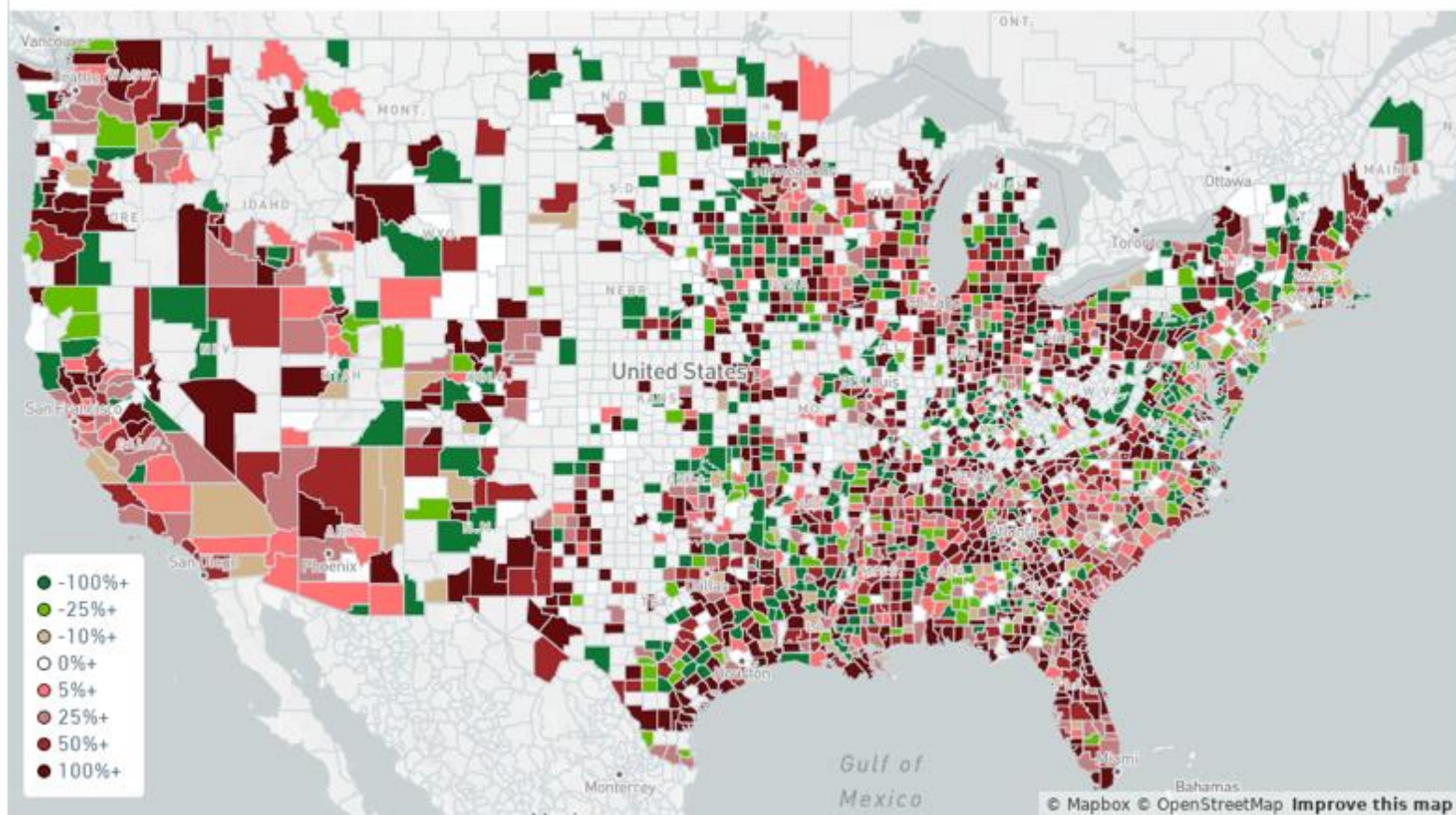


CUMULATIVE CASES: TOP 37-51 STATES



Percentage change of the most recent 7-day new cases vs. the 7-days before that

Source: USAFacts, Updated: 2020-07-01



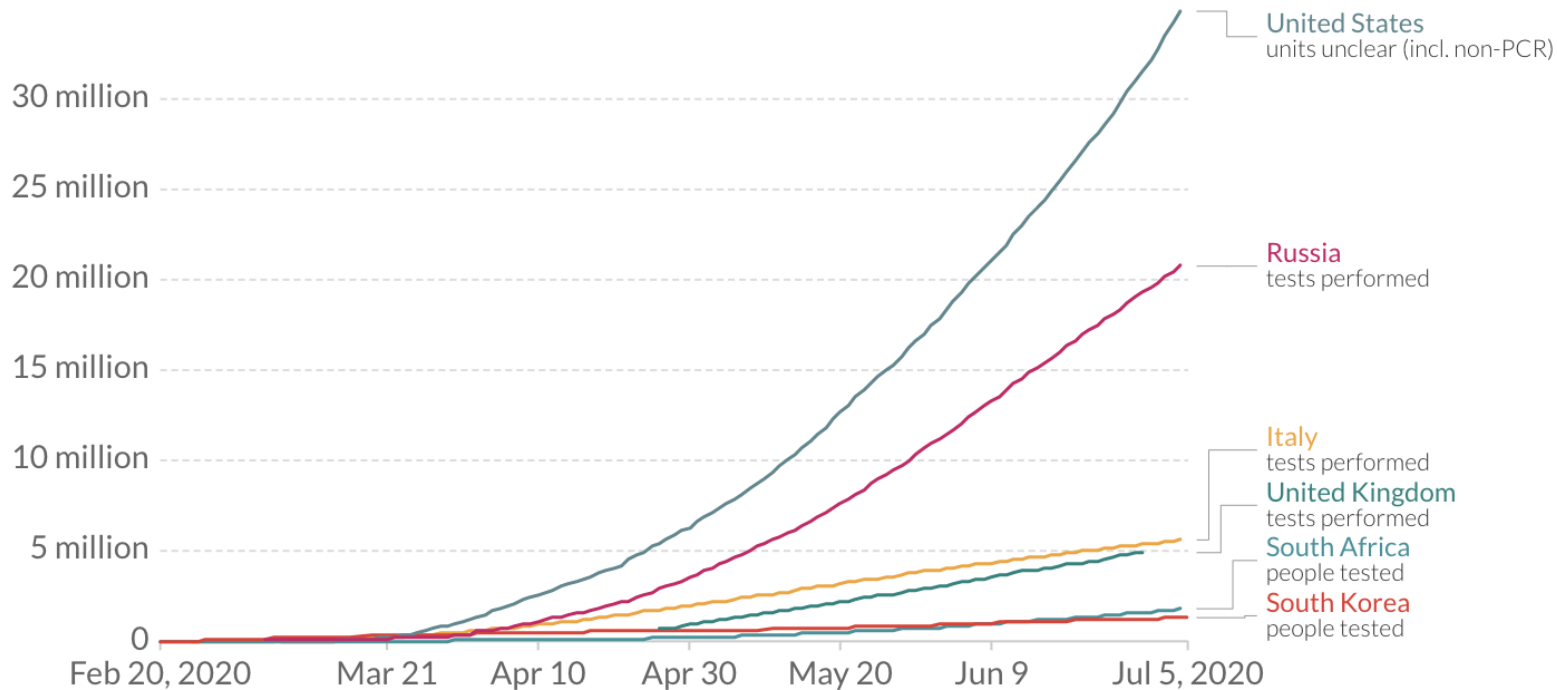
Total COVID-19 tests

Our World
in Data

LINEAR

LOG

+ Add country



Source: Official sources collated by Our World in Data

OurWorldInData.org/coronavirus • CC BY

Note: Comparisons of testing data across countries are affected by differences in the way the data are reported. Details can be found at our Testing Dataset page.

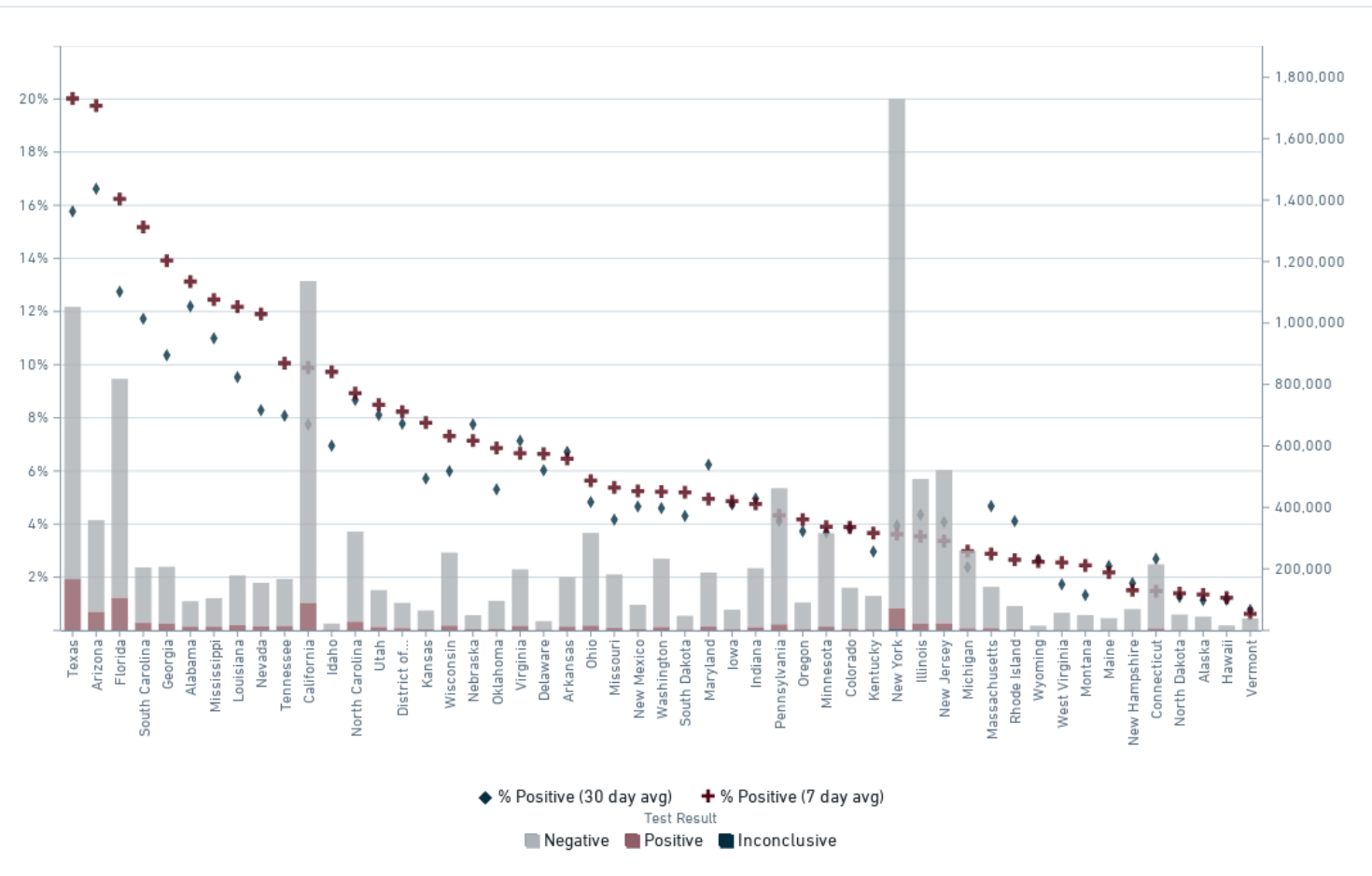


Jan 21, 2020



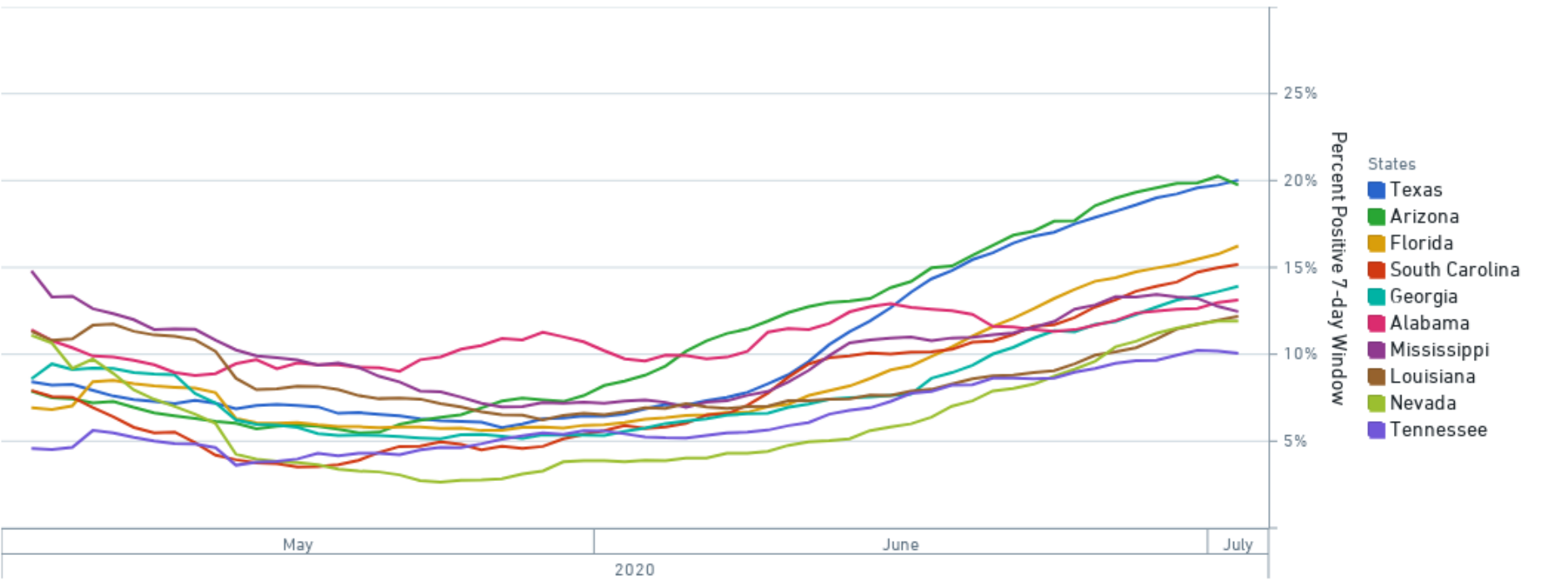
Jul 5, 2020

Positive and negative cumulative results in the last 30 days per state with % positive per state



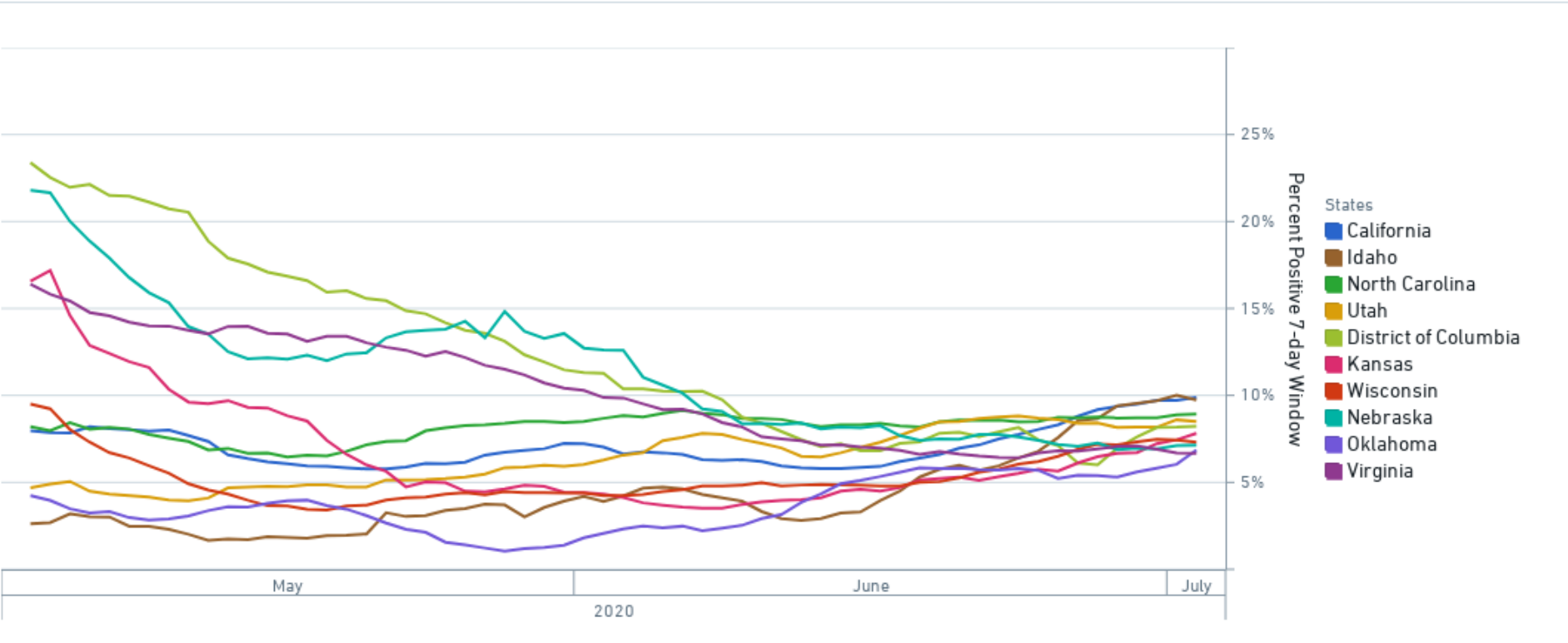
Data from state public health labs, commercial labs, and hospitals. Some data may still coming in for the most recent 3 days. This chart is sorted by the 7-day percent positive.

7-day Percent Positive, states 1-10



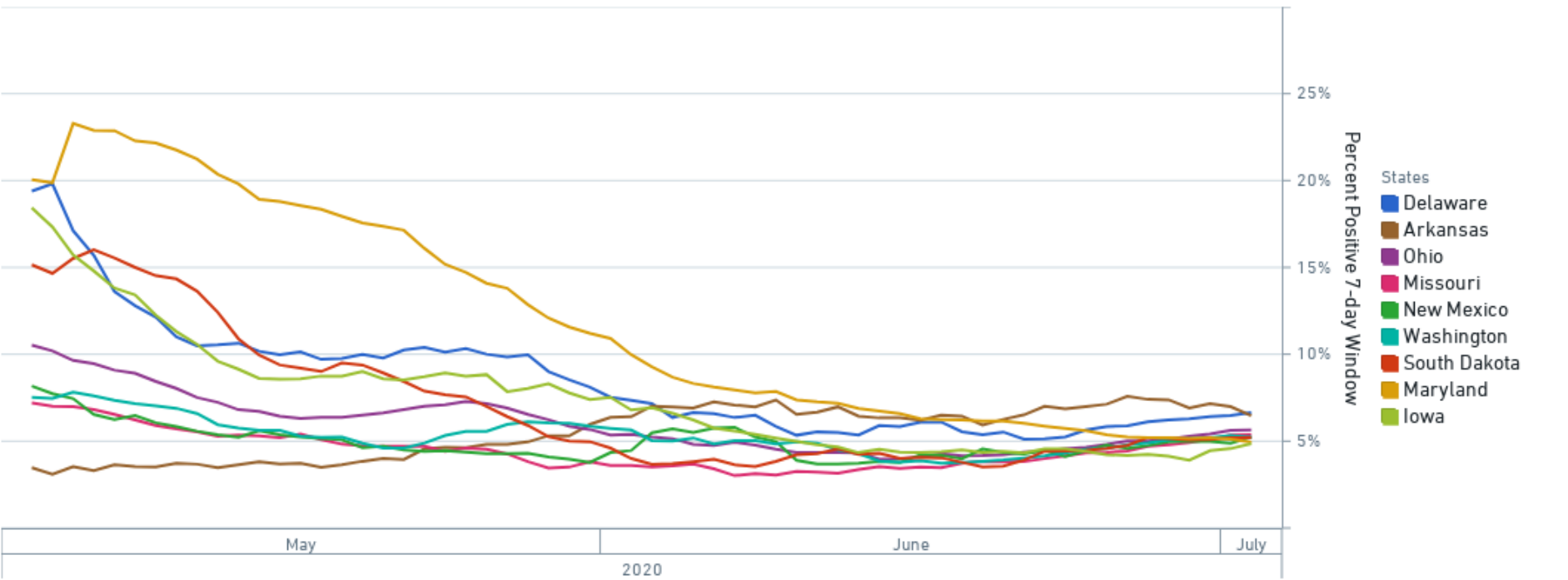
States are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

7-day Percent Positive, states 11-20



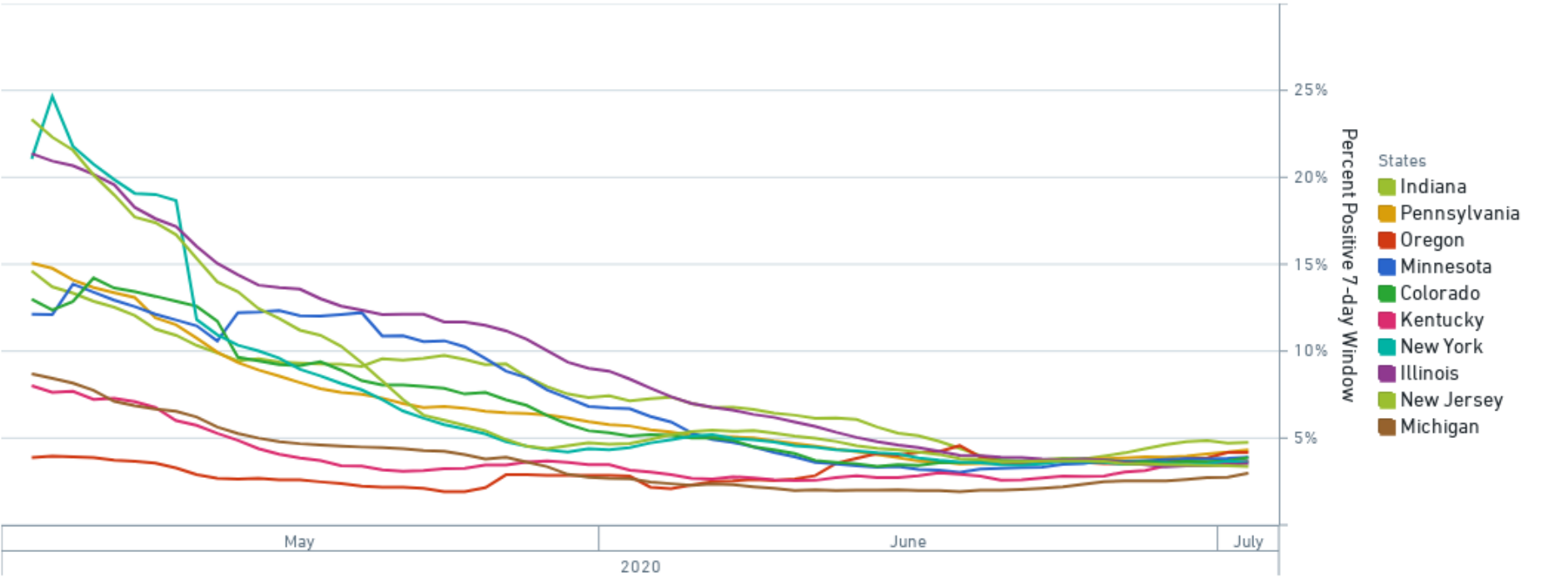
States are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

7-day Percent Positive, states 21-30



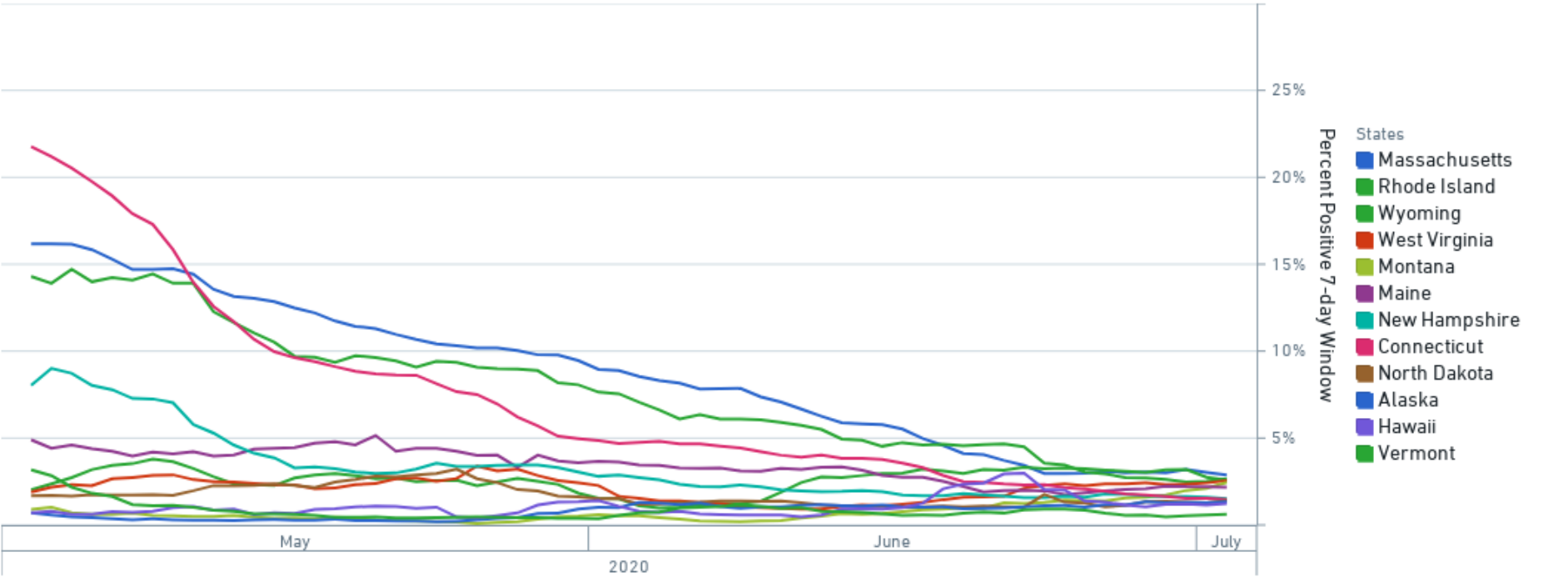
States are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

7-day Percent Positive, states 31-40



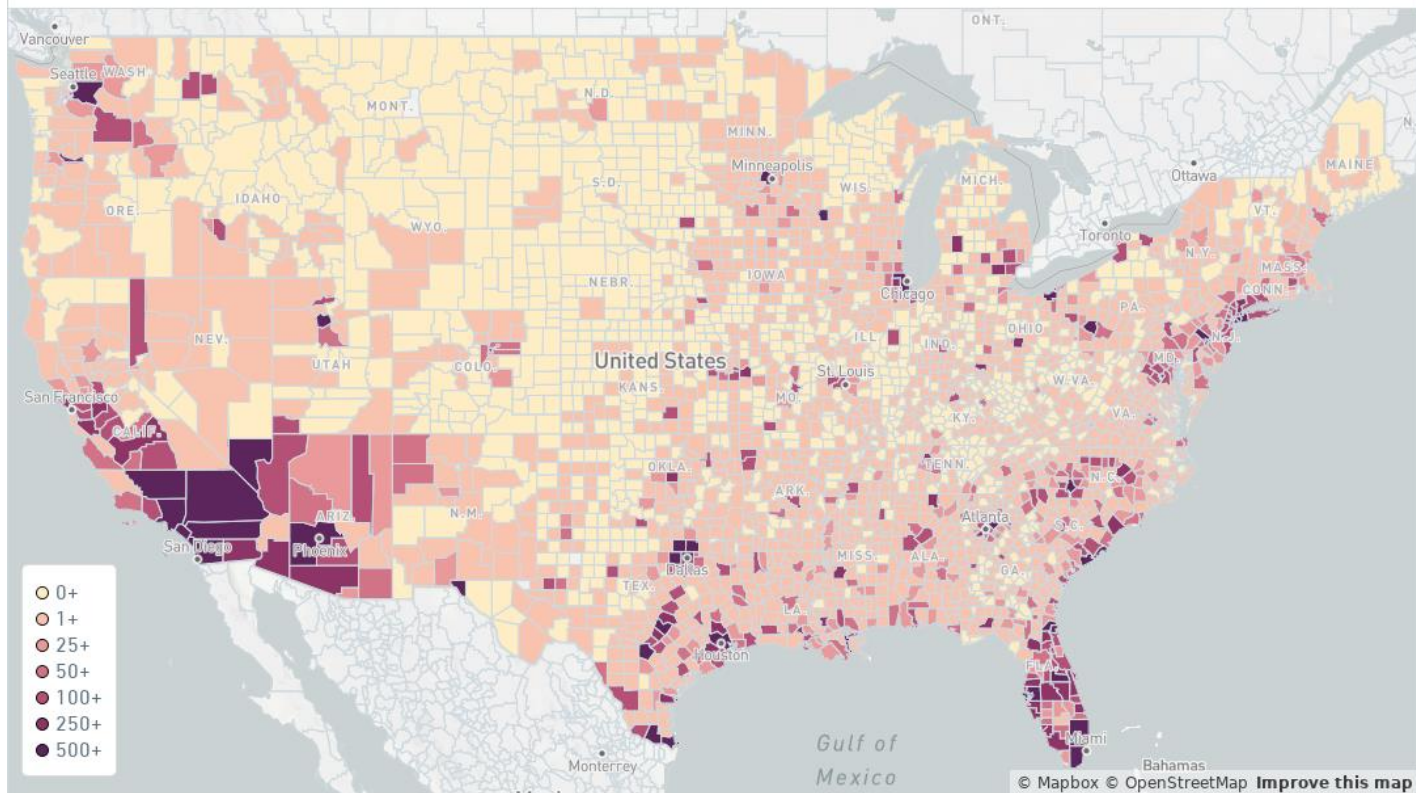
States are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

7-day Percent Positive, states 41+



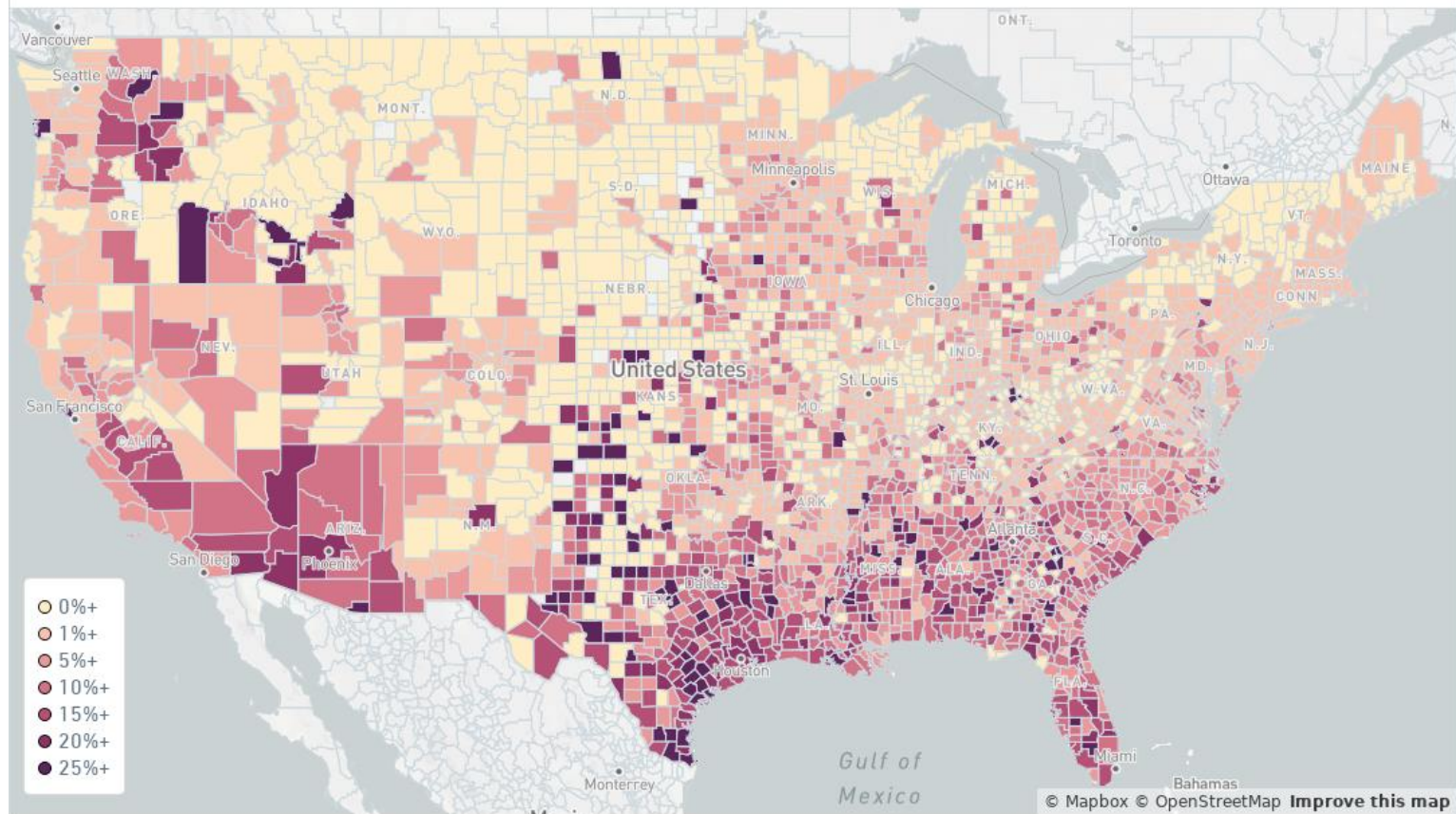
States are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

New positive results, last 3 days



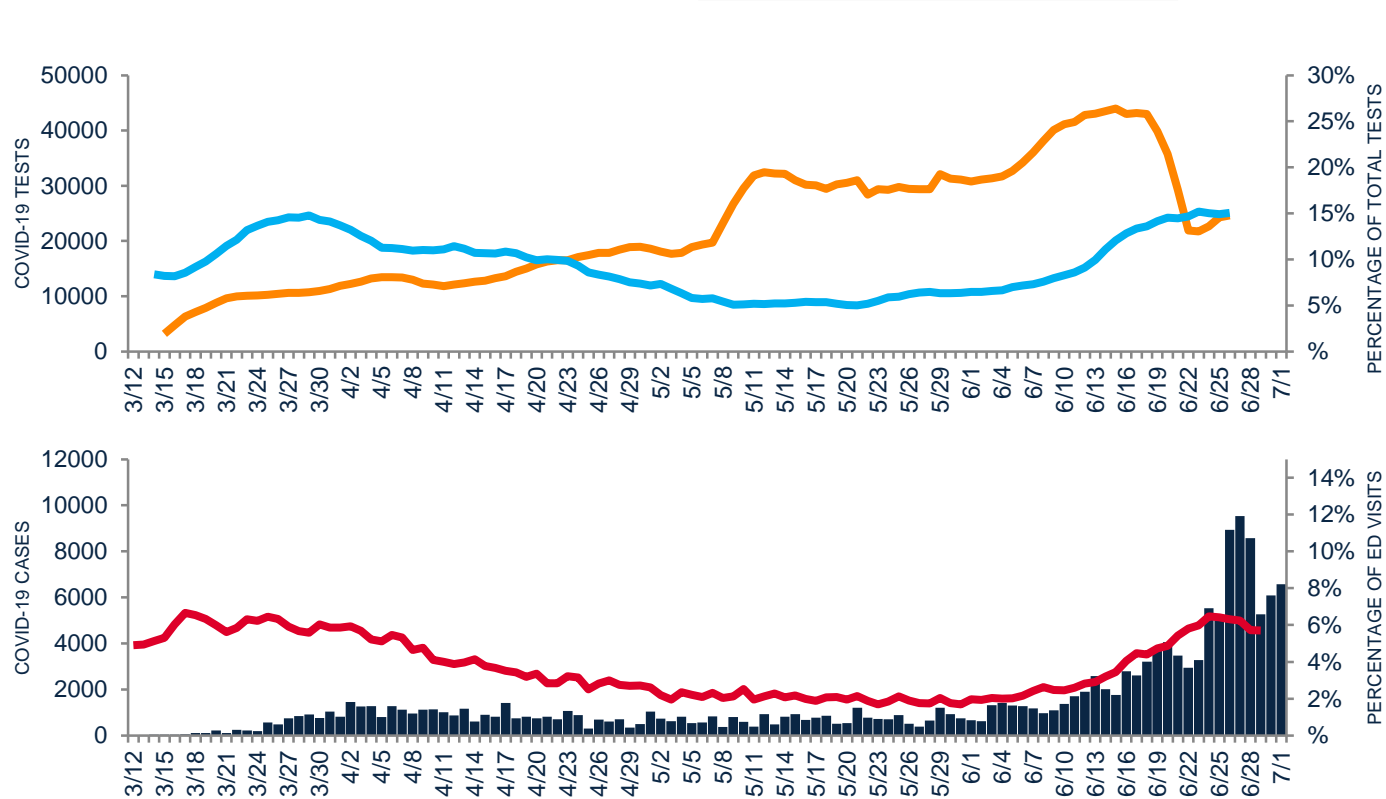
Data from state public health labs, commercial labs, and hospitals. Some data may still coming in for the most recent 3 days.

Percent positive, last 7 days



Data from state public health labs, commercial labs, and hospitals. Some data may still coming in for the most recent 3 days.

TRENDS IN FLORIDA



COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	15.1%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	34 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	116 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	75%

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+0.9%
INCIDENCE	+90%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	-38%
BED UTILIZATION	-2%

RISK FACTORS

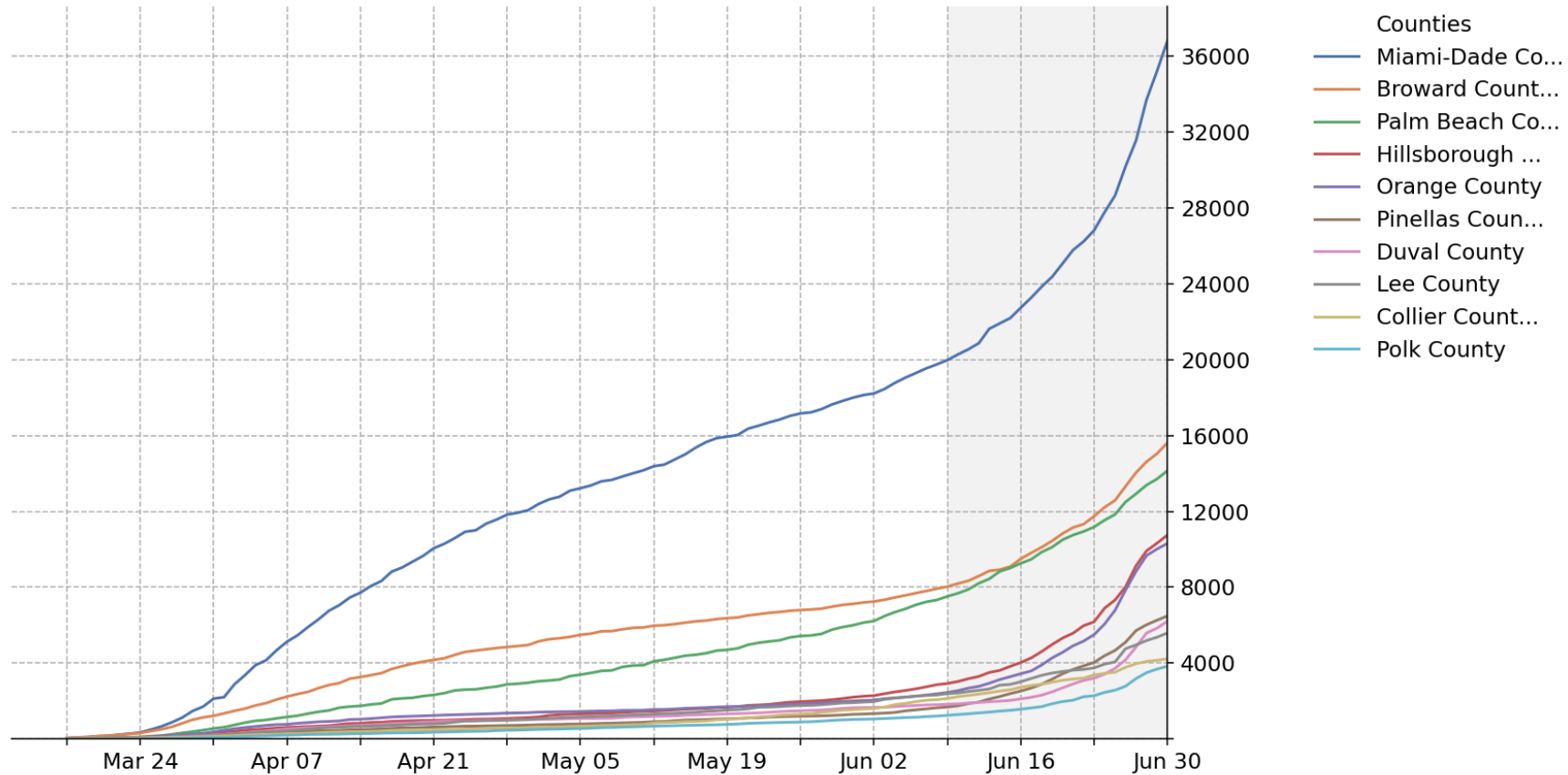
POPULATION DENSITY	397 per sq mi
% OVER 60	27%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	4.7%

Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)

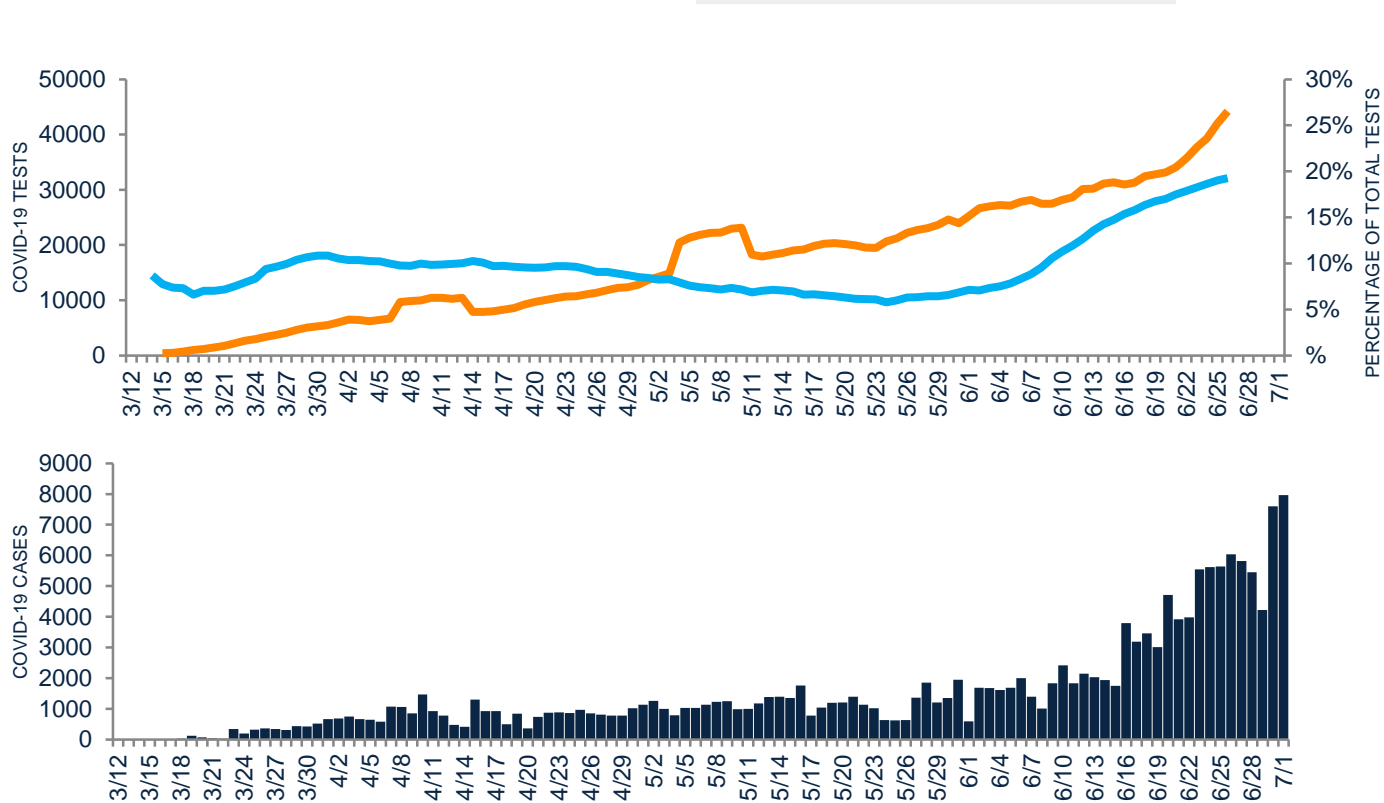
Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

* Most recent several days of testing data is incomplete until all test results come in; testing date is by date the result was received

Florida Total Cases for Top 10 Counties by 3-week Case Increase



TRENDS IN TEXAS



- Daily Tests Completed (7 day avg.)
- % Positivity Rate (by result date 7 day avg.)
- Daily COVID-19 Cases

COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	19.2%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	21 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	154 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	62%

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+2.5%
INCIDENCE	+41%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	+35%
BED UTILIZATION	-1%

RISK FACTORS

POPULATION DENSITY	110 per sq mi
% OVER 60	18%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	3.3%

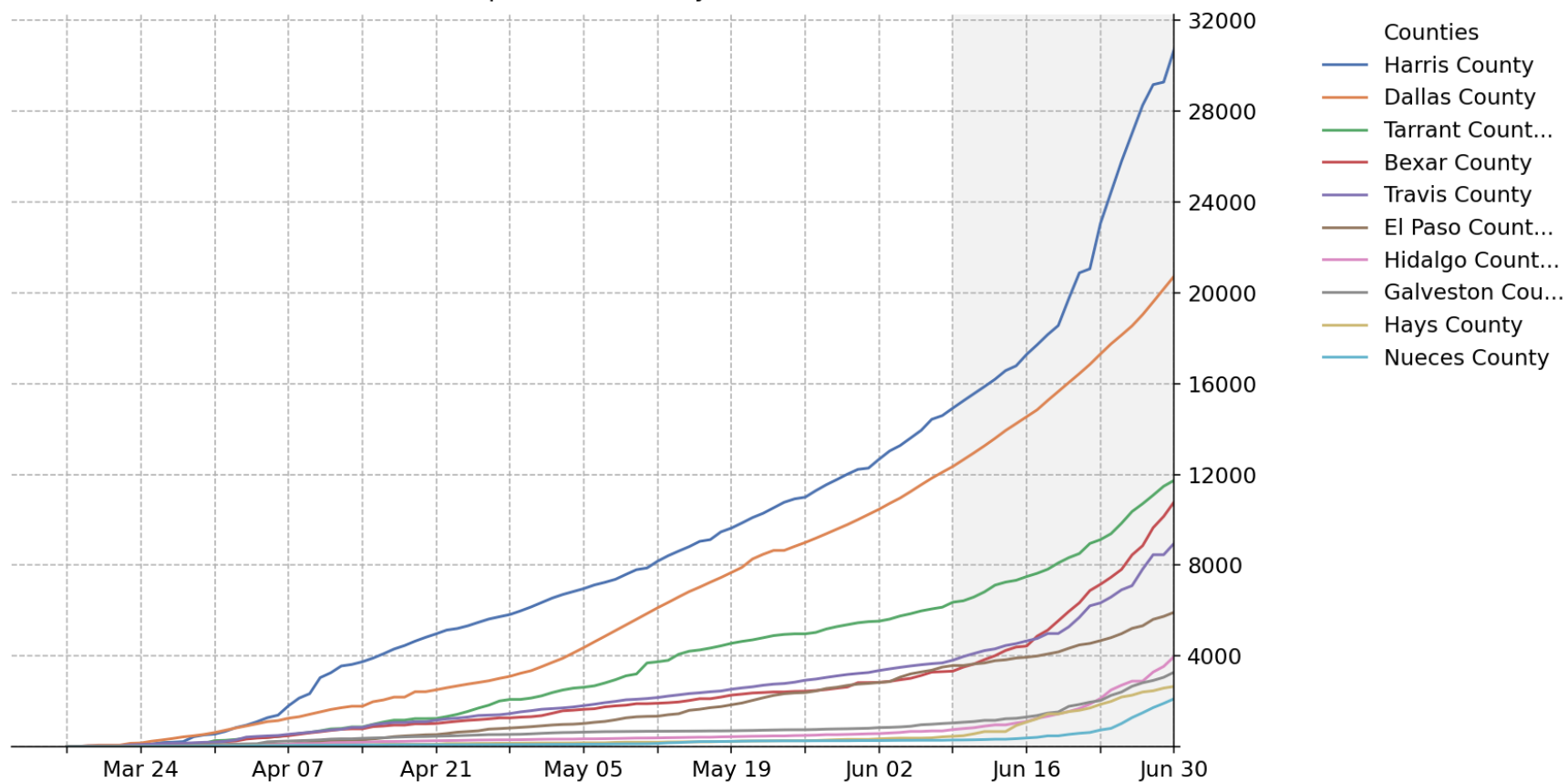
Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)

Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

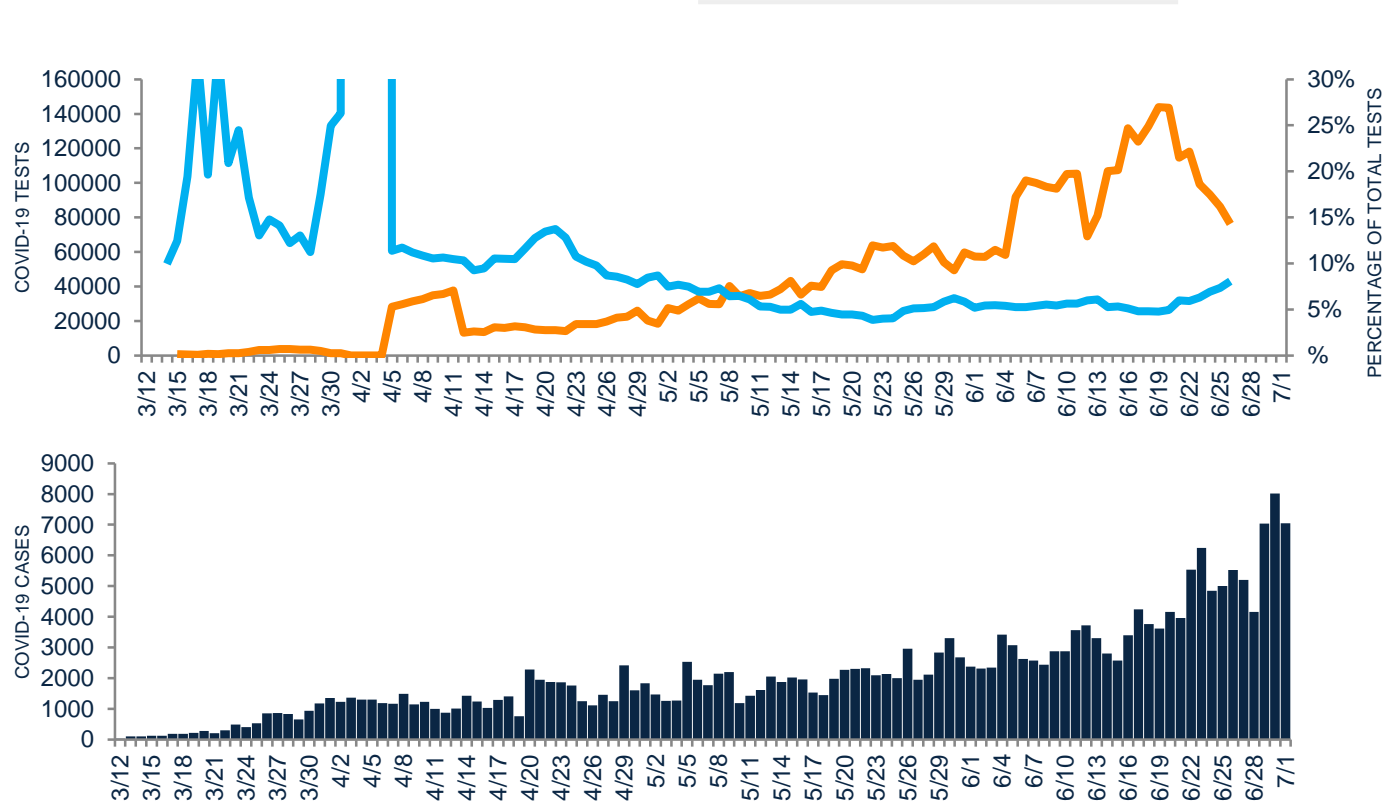
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Not enough CLI syndromic surveillance data to display

Texas Total Cases for Top 10 Counties by 3-week Case Increase



TRENDS IN CALIFORNIA



Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)

Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

- Daily Tests Completed (7 day avg.)
- % Positivity Rate (by result date 7 day avg.)
- Daily COVID-19 Cases

COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	8.1%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	15 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	193 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	Unknown

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+3.3%
INCIDENCE	+31%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	-47%
BED UTILIZATION	Unknown

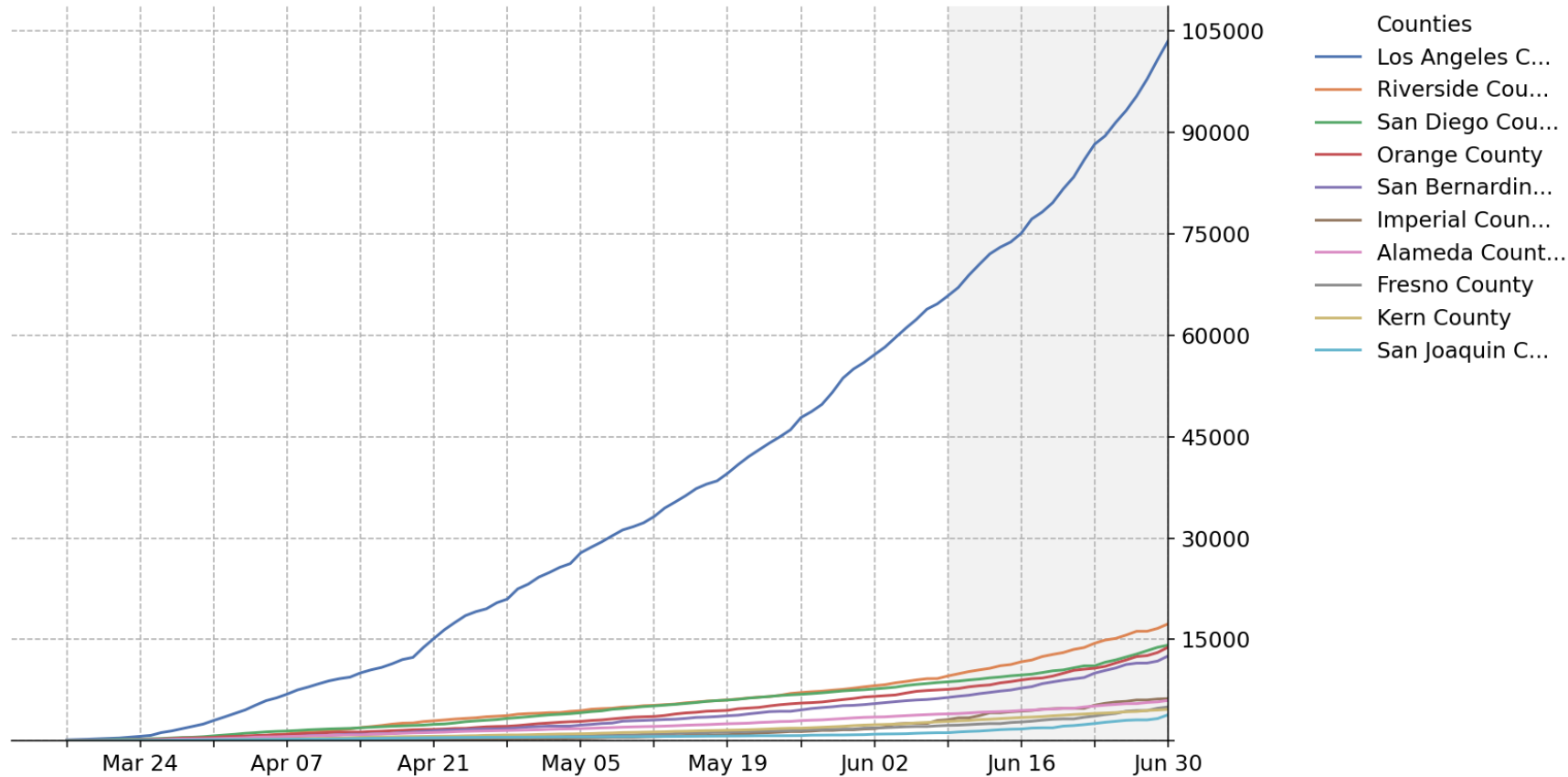
RISK FACTORS

POPULATION DENSITY	254 per sq mi
% OVER 60	20%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	2.8%

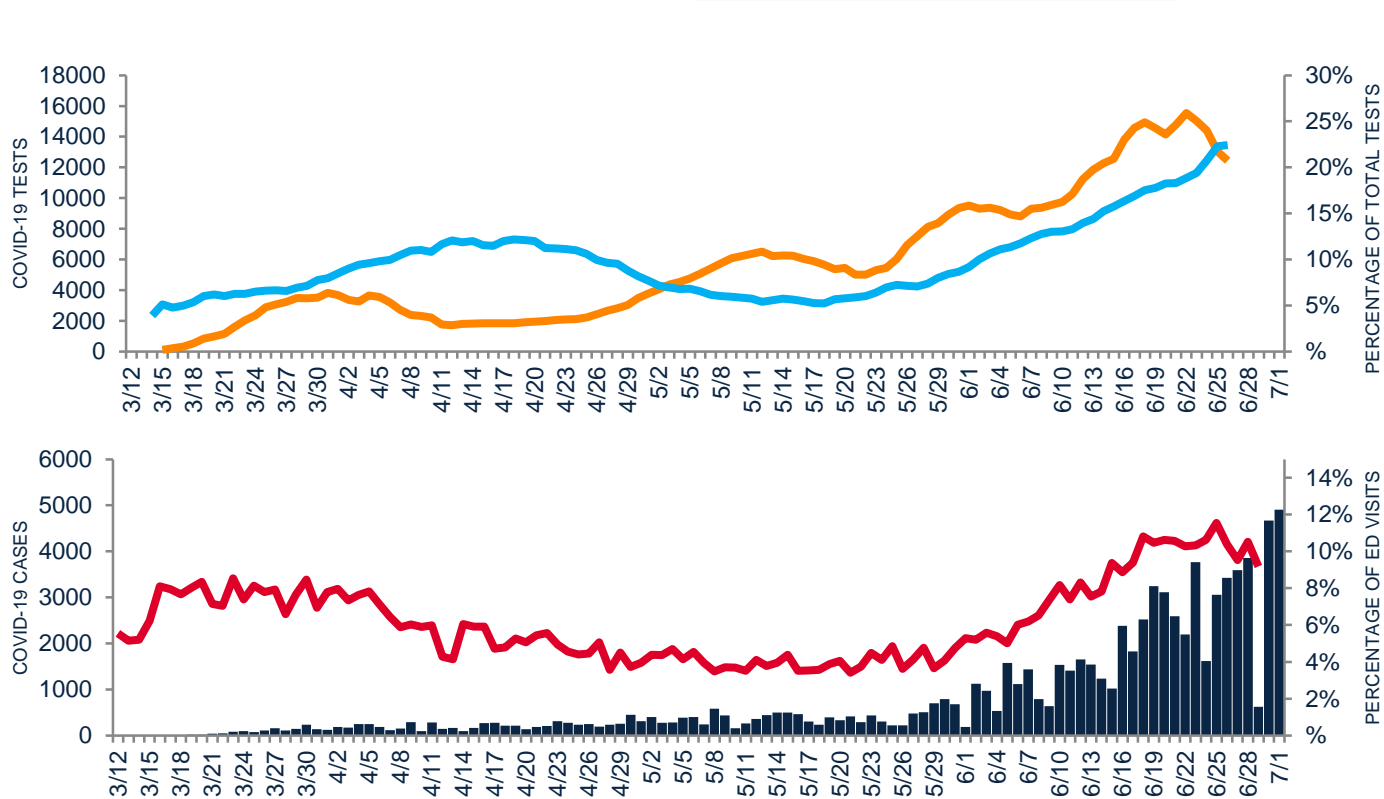
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Not enough CLI syndromic surveillance data to display

California Total Cases for Top 10 Counties by 3-week Case Increase



TRENDS IN ARIZONA



COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	22.4%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	48 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	173 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	68%

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+4.7%
INCIDENCE	+27%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	-15%
BED UTILIZATION	-1%

RISK FACTORS

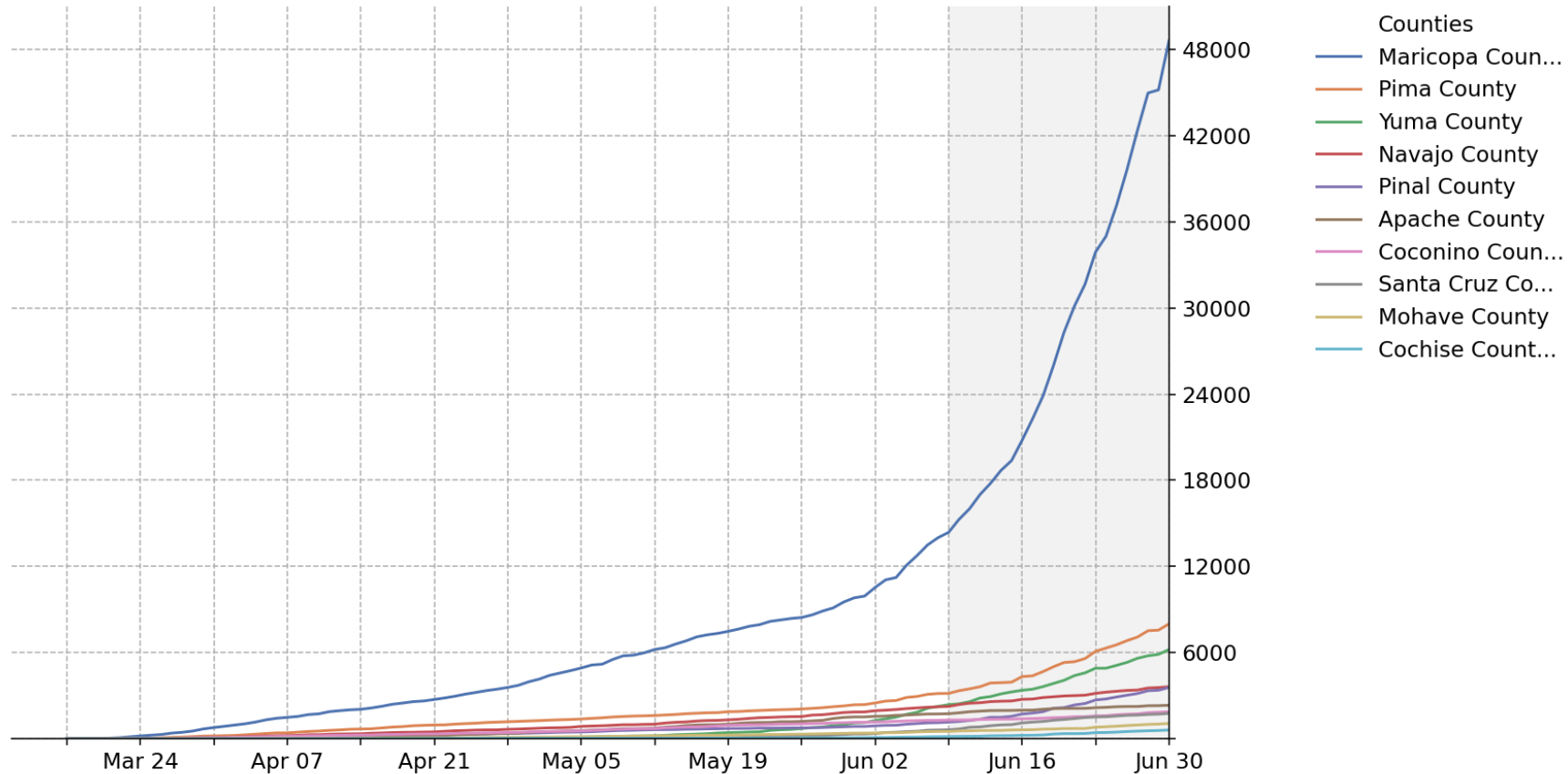
POPULATION DENSITY	63 per sq mi
% OVER 60	23%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	3.7%

Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)

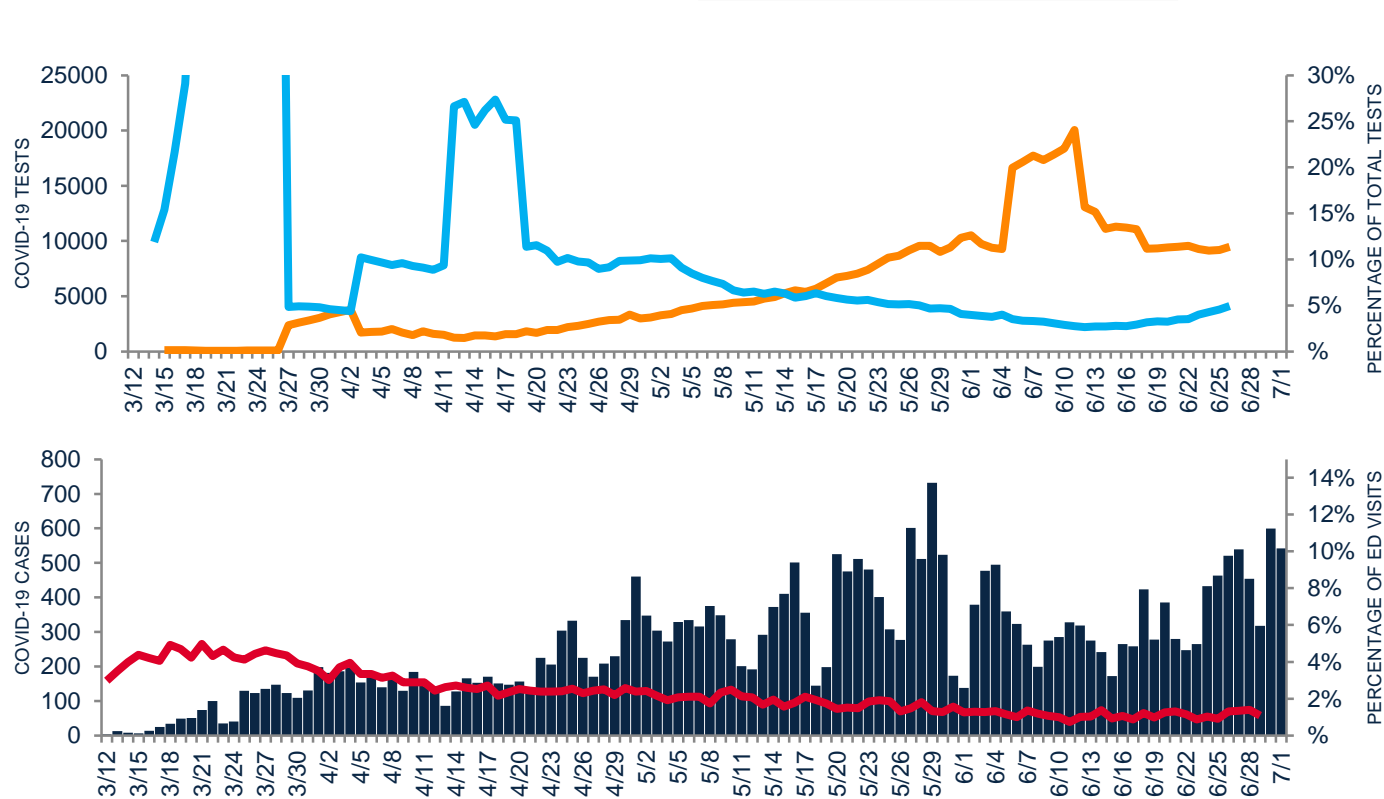
Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

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Arizona Total Cases for Top 10 Counties by 3-week Case Increase



TRENDS IN WISCONSIN



COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	4.9%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	8 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	163 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	77%

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+1.7%
INCIDENCE	+49%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	+1%
BED UTILIZATION	-1%

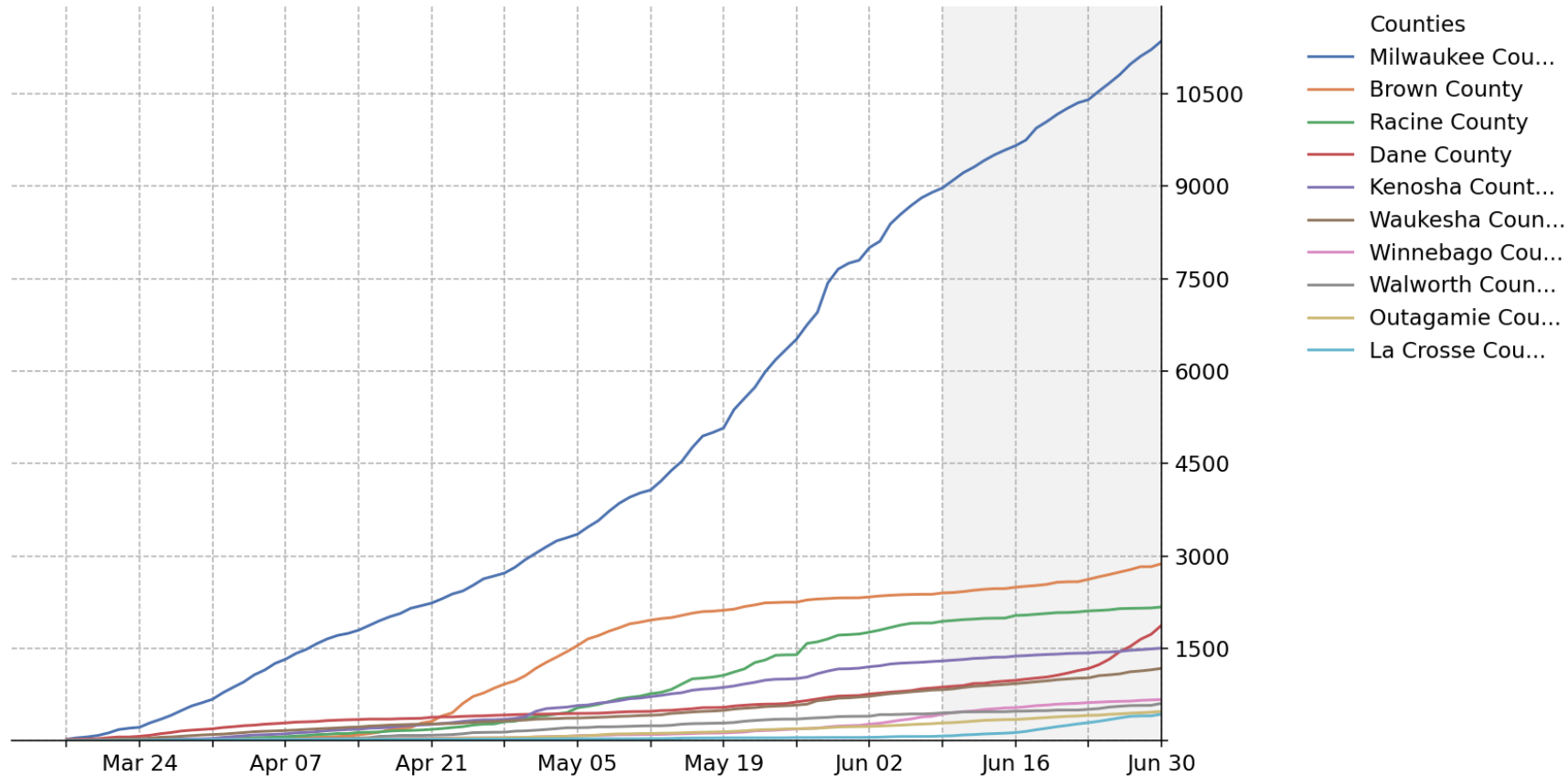
RISK FACTORS

POPULATION DENSITY	107 per sq mi
% OVER 60	24%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	3.7%

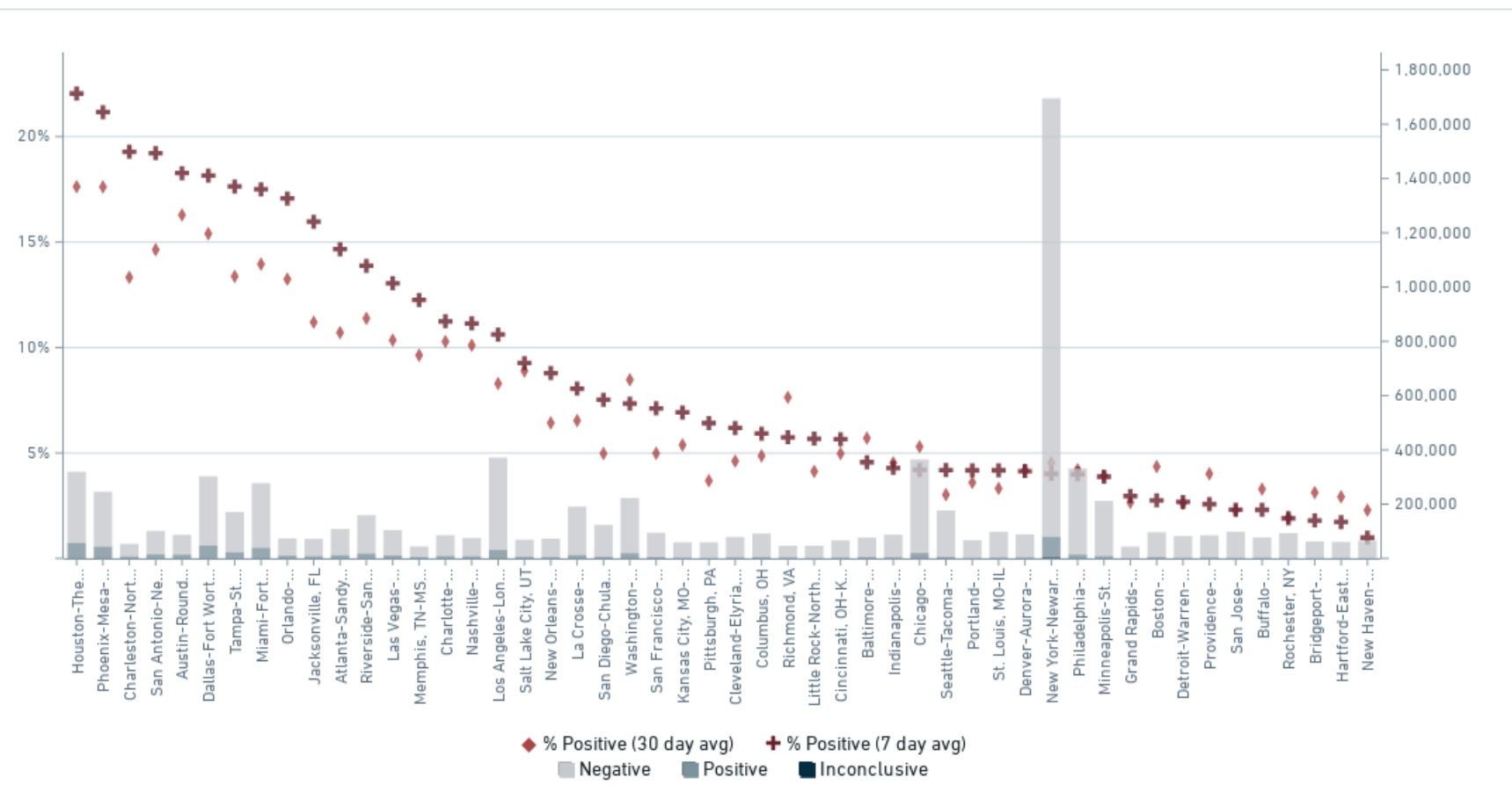
Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)
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Wisconsin Total Cases for Top 10 Counties by 3-week Case Increase

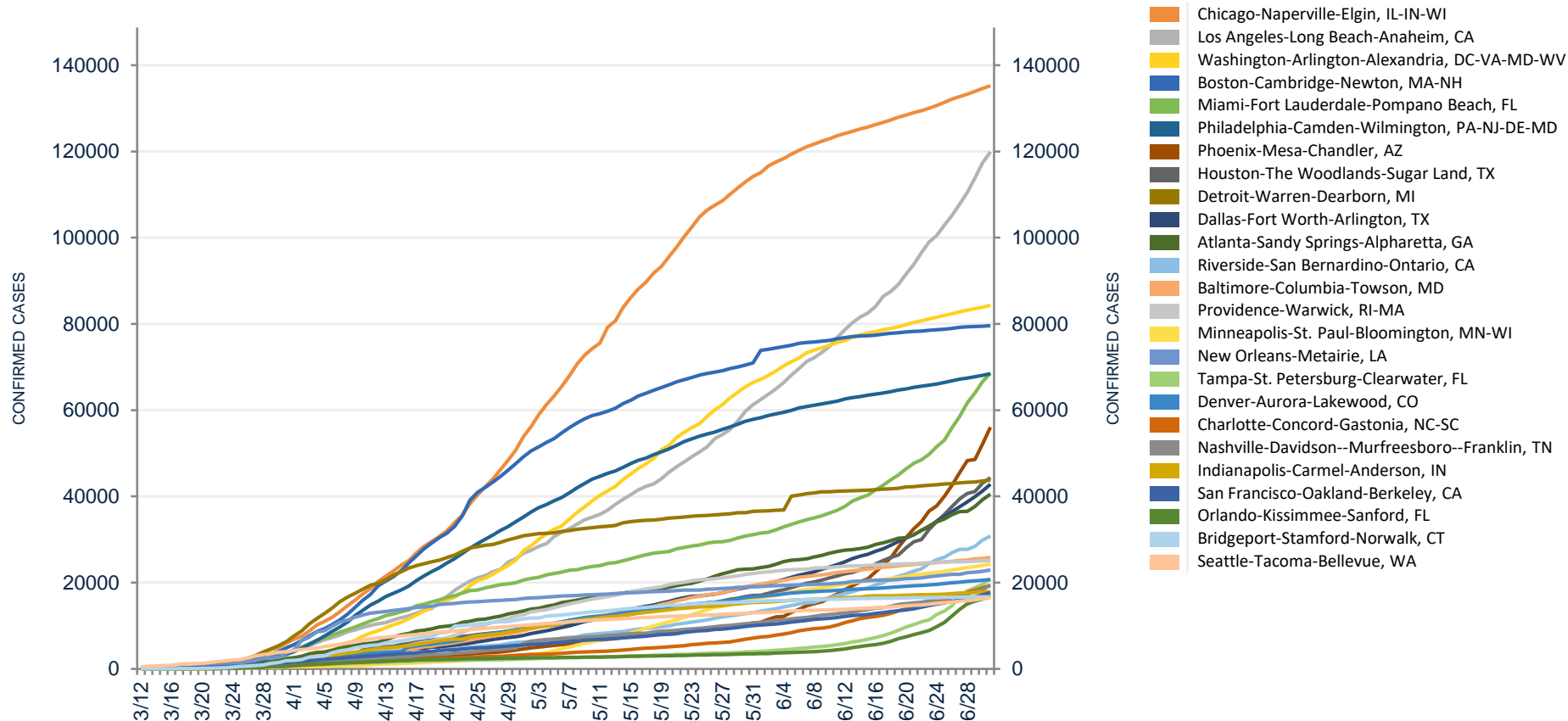


Positive and negative cumulative results in the last 30 days per CBSA with % positive per CBSA

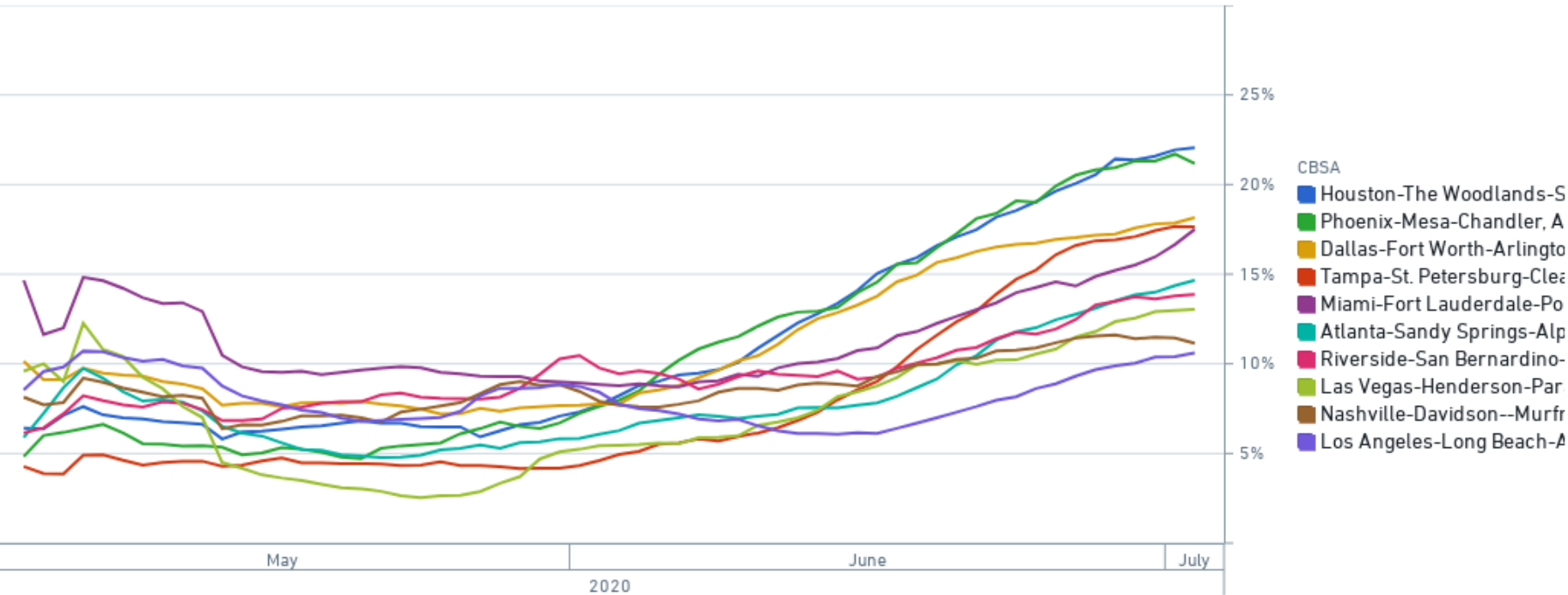


Data from state public health labs, commercial labs, and hospitals. Some data may still coming in for the most recent 3 days. The top 50 CBSAs were determined by ranking over the number of results reported for a given area in the last 30 days. This chart is sorted by the 7-day percent positive.

CUMULATIVE CASES: TOP 25 CBSA WITHOUT NYC

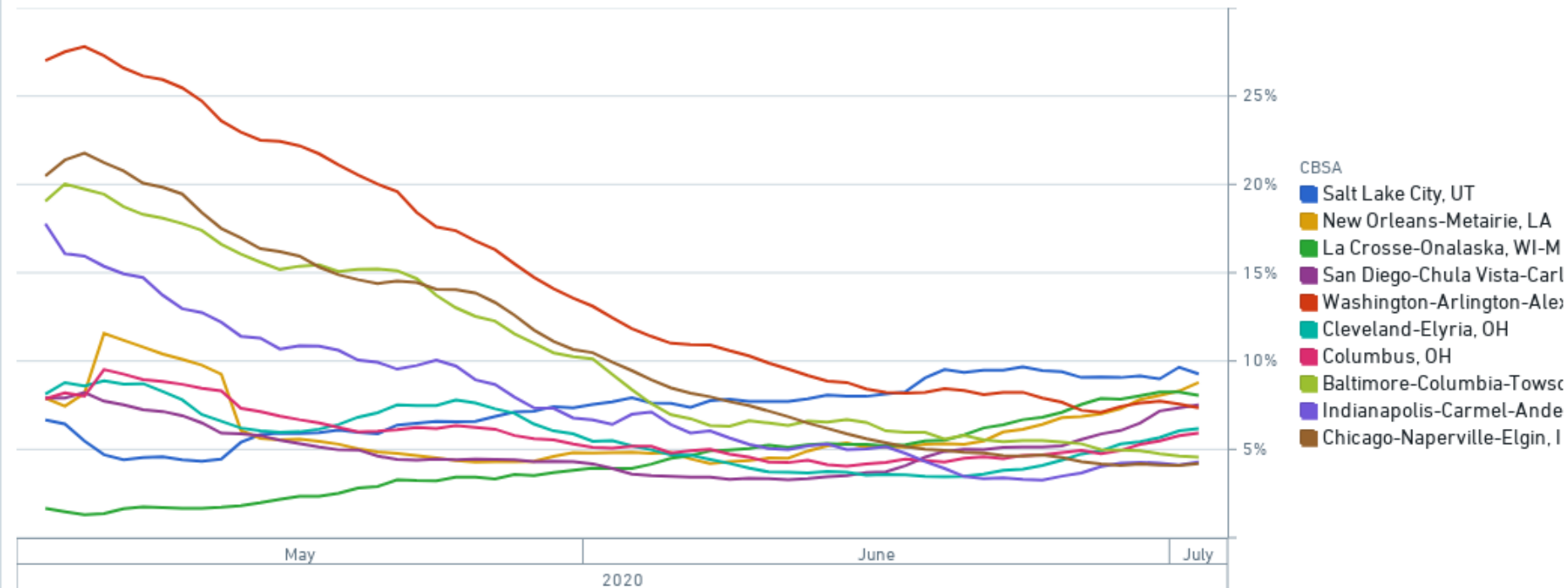


1-10 CBSAs with most results reported ranked by 7-day percent positive



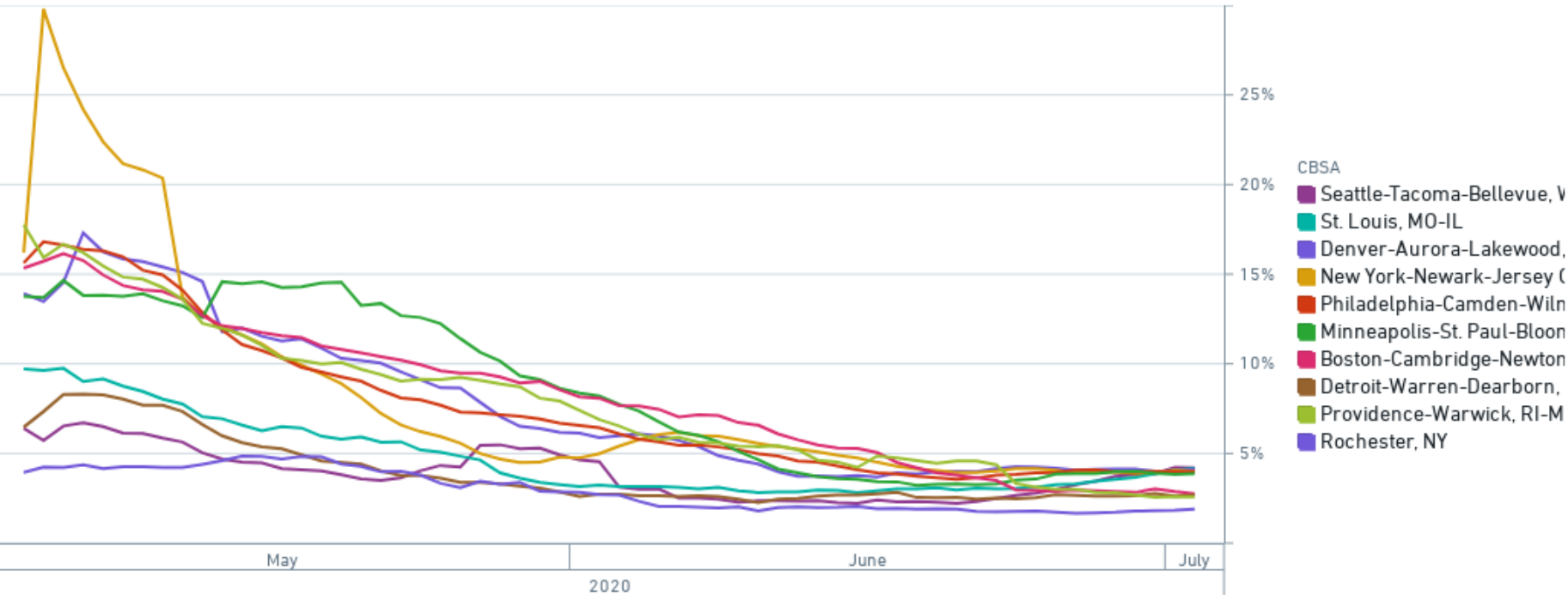
CBSAs are initially filtered to include the top 30 metro areas based on number of results reported in the area, then are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

11-20 CBSAs with most results reported ranked by 7-day percent positive



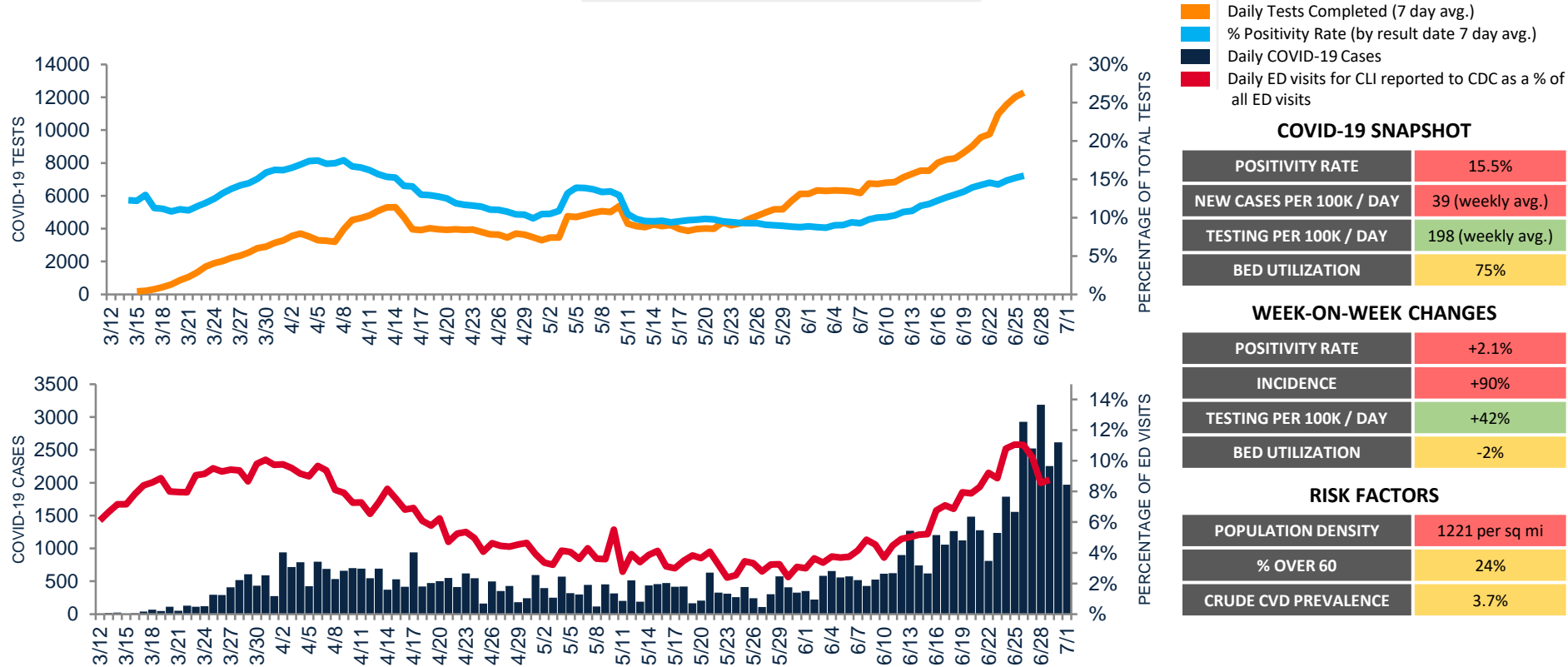
CBSAs are initially filtered to include the top 30 metro areas based on number of results reported in the area, then are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

21-30 CBSAs with most results reported ranked by 7-day percent positive



CBSAs are initially filtered to include the top 30 metro areas based on number of results reported in the area, then are ranked based on the current percent positive on a 7-day window. 7-day positive percent is calculated as total positive results in trailing 7 days / total test results in trailing 7 days.

TRENDS IN MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE-POMPAÑO BEACH, FL

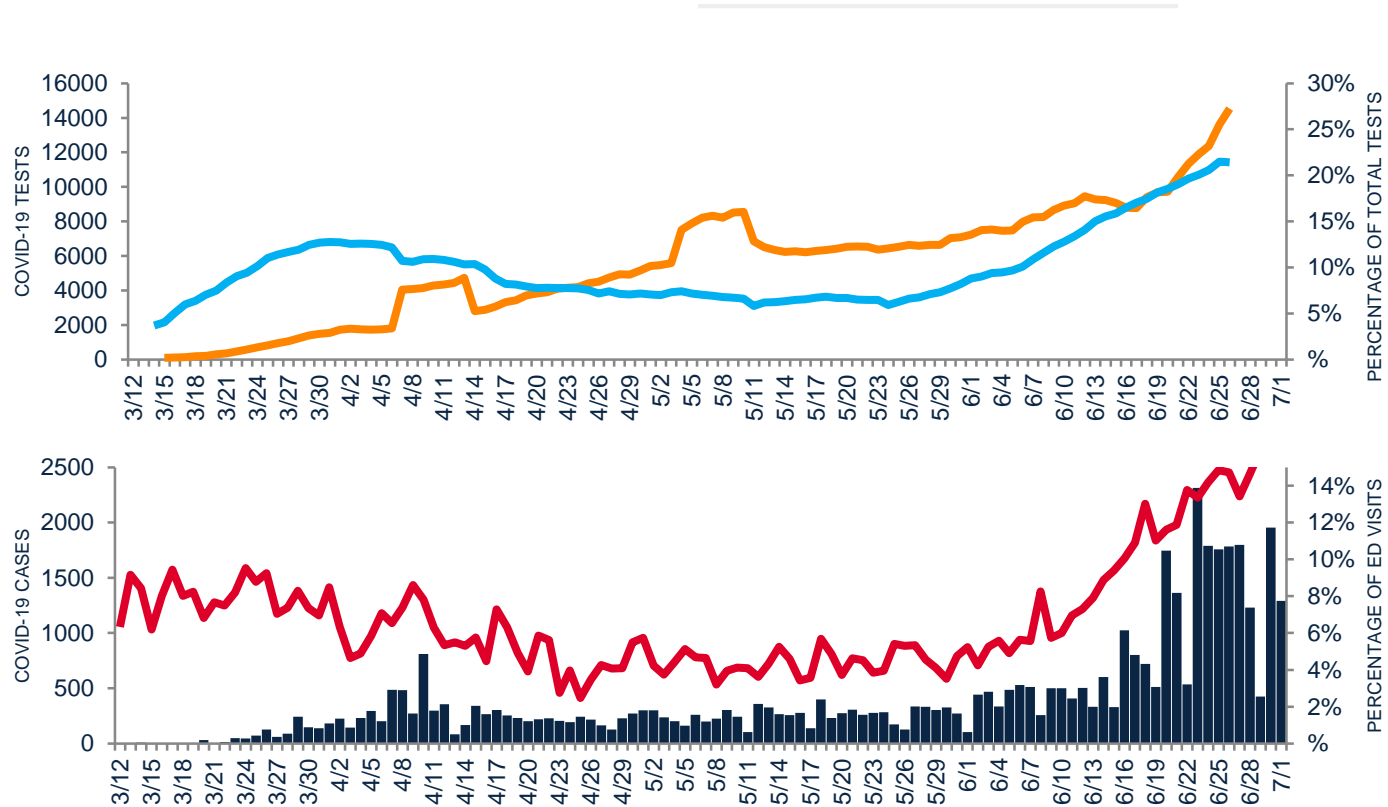


Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)

Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

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TRENDS IN HOUSTON-THE WOODLANDS-SUGAR LAND, TX



- Daily Tests Completed (7 day avg.)
- % Positivity Rate (by result date 7 day avg.)
- Daily COVID-19 Cases
- Daily ED visits for CLI reported to CDC as a % of all ED visits

COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	21.4%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	21 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	208 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	64%

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+3.3%
INCIDENCE	+14%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	+50%
BED UTILIZATION	-1%

RISK FACTORS

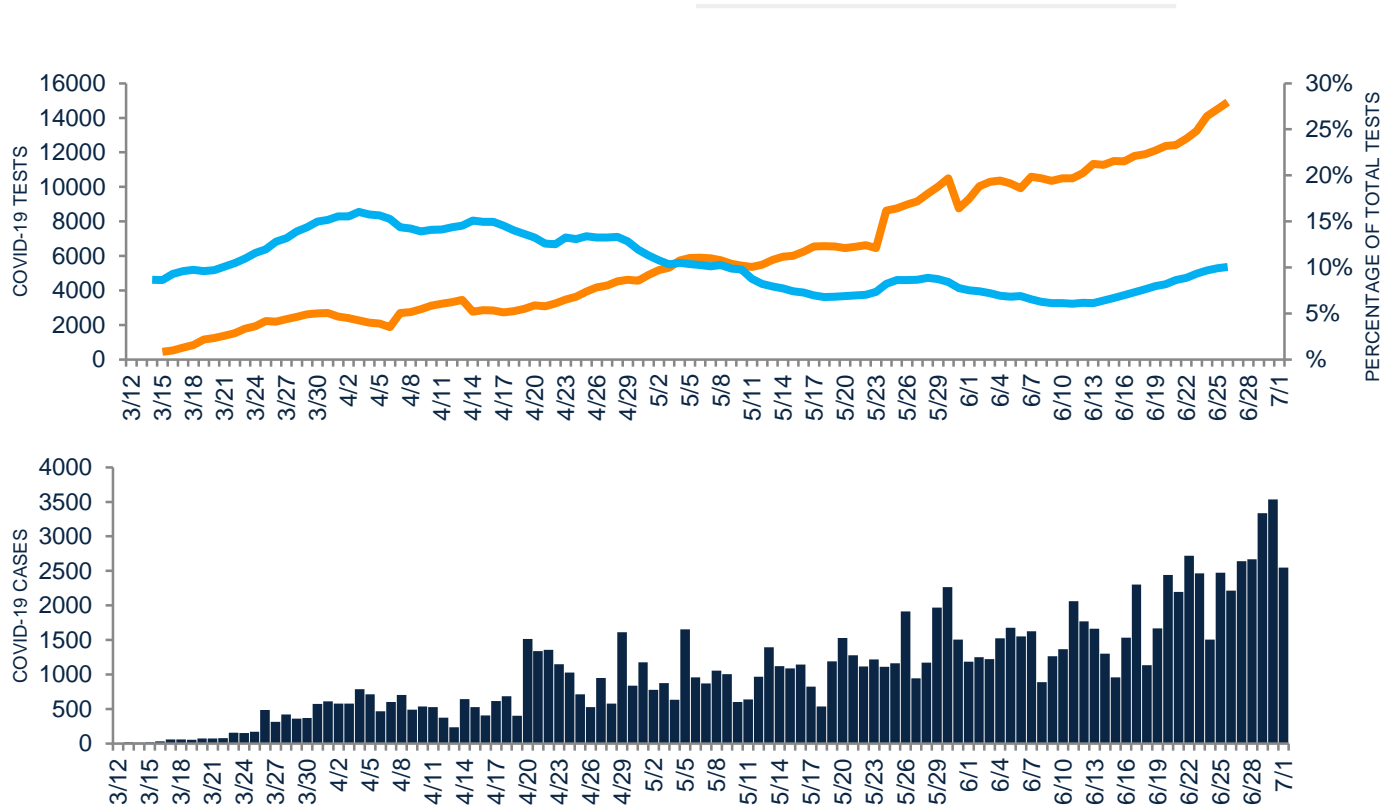
POPULATION DENSITY	847 per sq mi
% OVER 60	16%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	3.5%

Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)

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TRENDS IN LOS ANGELES -LONG BEACH-ANAHEIM, CA



- Daily Tests Completed (7 day avg.)
- % Positivity Rate (by result date 7 day avg.)
- Daily COVID-19 Cases

COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	10.1%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	21 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	112 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	Unknown

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+2.1%
INCIDENCE	+37%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	+23%
BED UTILIZATION	Unknown

RISK FACTORS

POPULATION DENSITY	2741 per sq mi
% OVER 60	20%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	2.7%

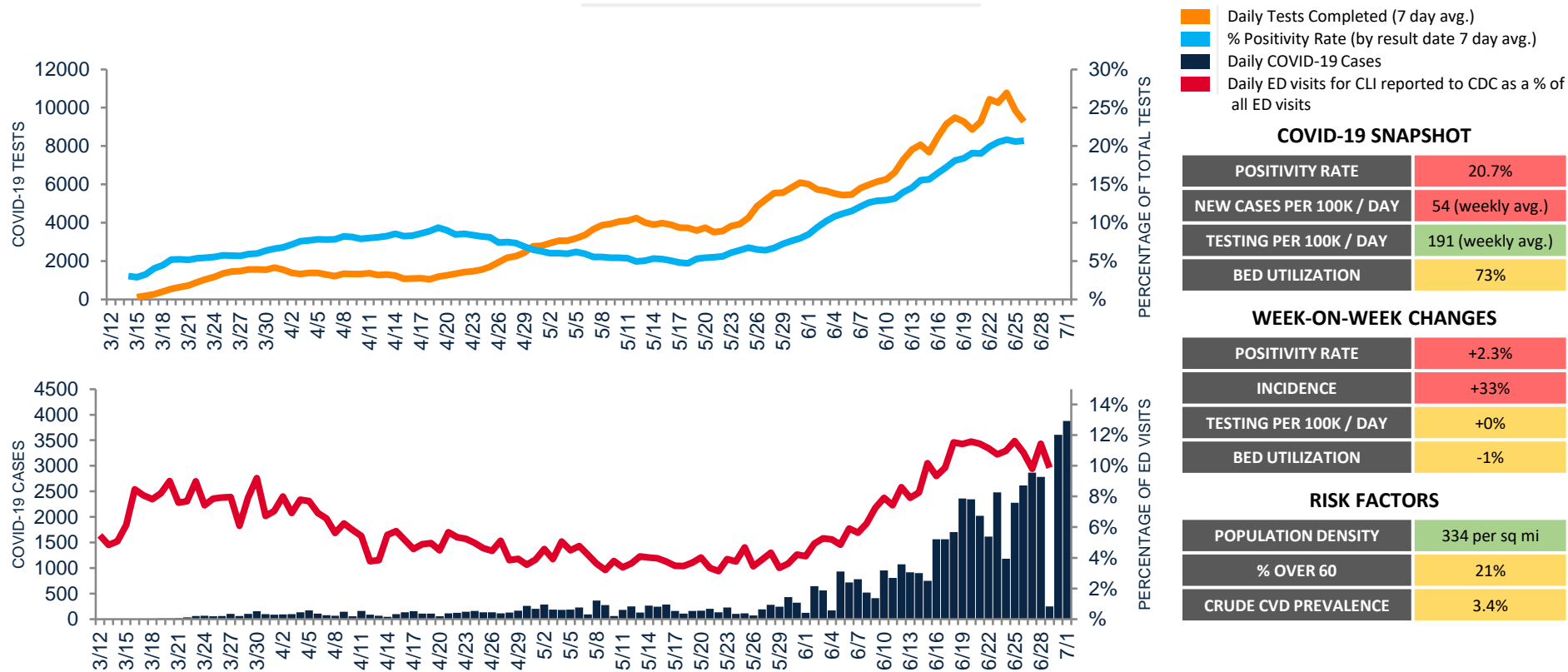
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TRENDS IN PHOENIX-MESA-CHANDLER, AZ

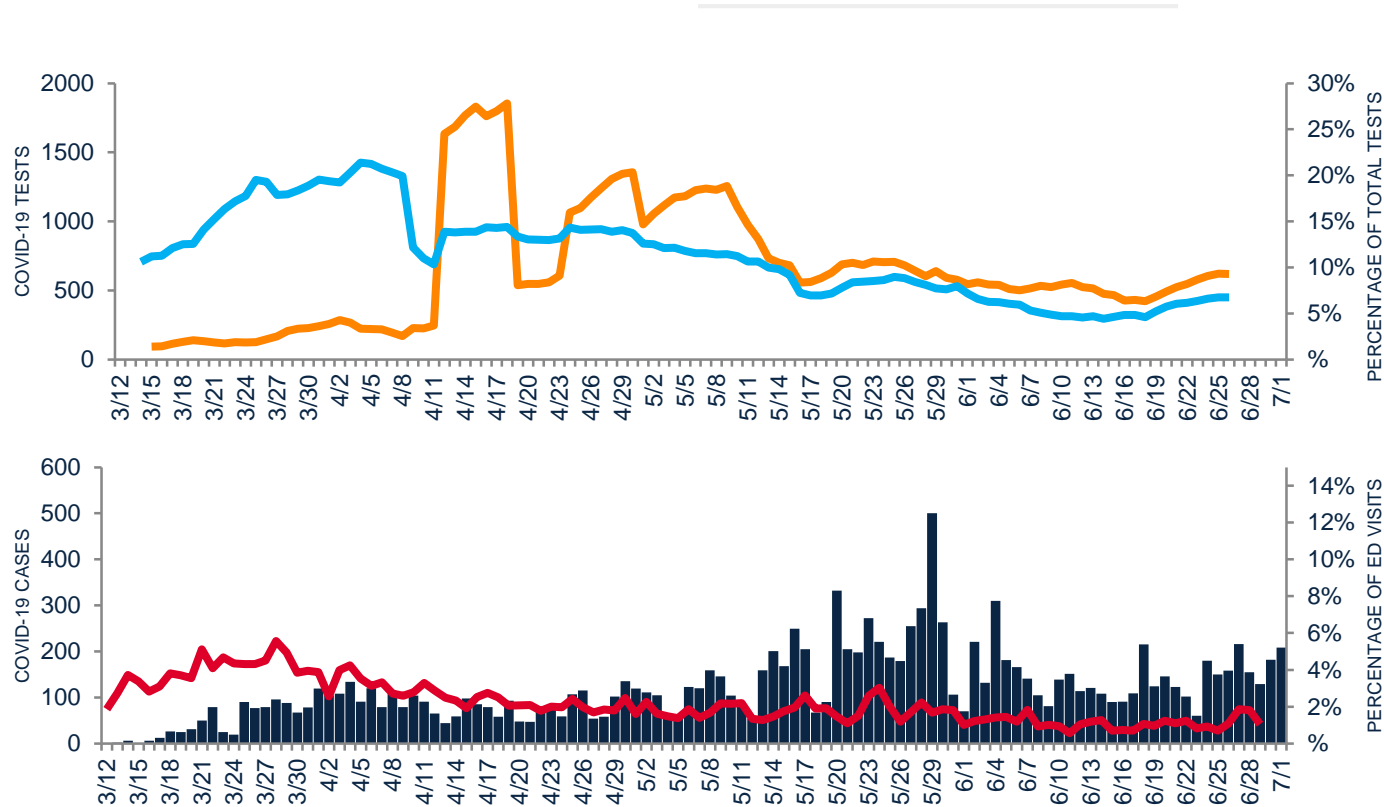


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Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

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TRENDS IN MILWAUKEE -WAUKESHA, WI



- Daily Tests Completed (7 day avg.)
- % Positivity Rate (by result date 7 day avg.)
- Daily COVID-19 Cases
- Daily ED visits for CLI reported to CDC as a % of all ED visits

COVID-19 SNAPSHOT

POSITIVITY RATE	6.8%
NEW CASES PER 100K / DAY	11 (weekly avg.)
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	39 (weekly avg.)
BED UTILIZATION	85%

WEEK-ON-WEEK CHANGES

POSITIVITY RATE	+1.5%
INCIDENCE	+26%
TESTING PER 100K / DAY	+36%
BED UTILIZATION	-2%

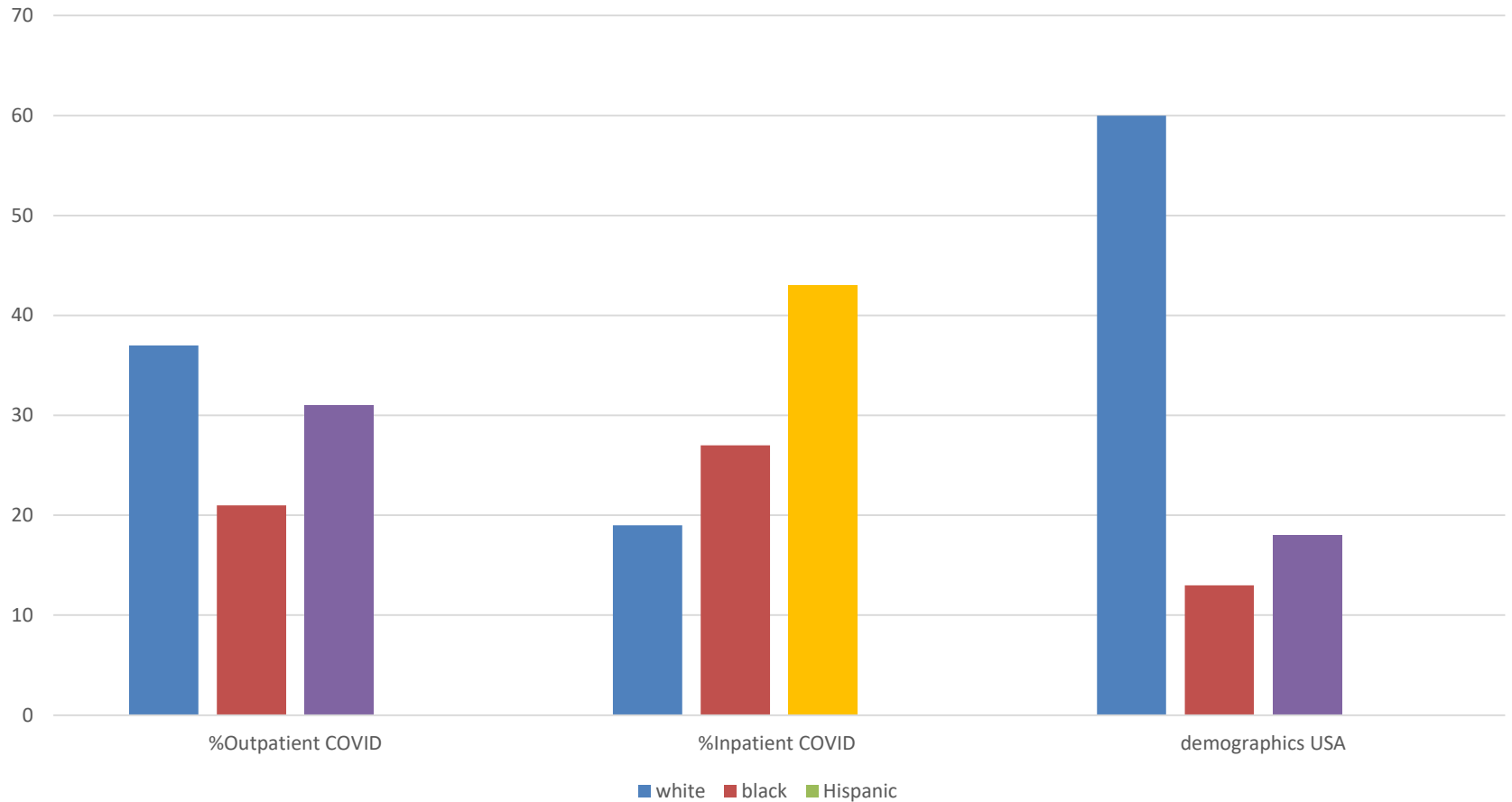
RISK FACTORS

POPULATION DENSITY	1083 per sq mi
% OVER 60	22%
CRUDE CVD PREVALENCE	3.7%

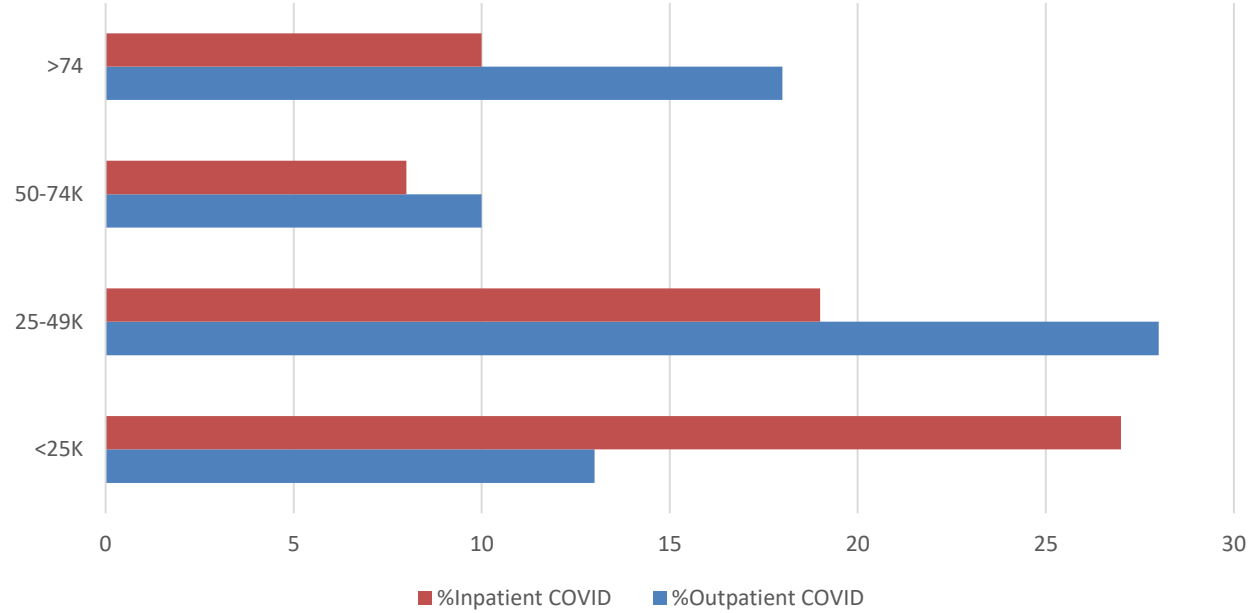
Sources: Cases - USAFacts.org; ED visits - ESSENCE; COVID-19 test results - CELR (COVID Electronic Lab Reporting) state health department-reported data and HHS Protect laboratory data (provided directly to Federal Government from public health labs, hospital labs, and commercial labs)
Testing & hospital data based on best available data in HHS Protect

* Most recent several days of testing data is incomplete until all test results come in; testing date is by date the result was received

Demographics of COVID patients in 11 Academic Medical Center

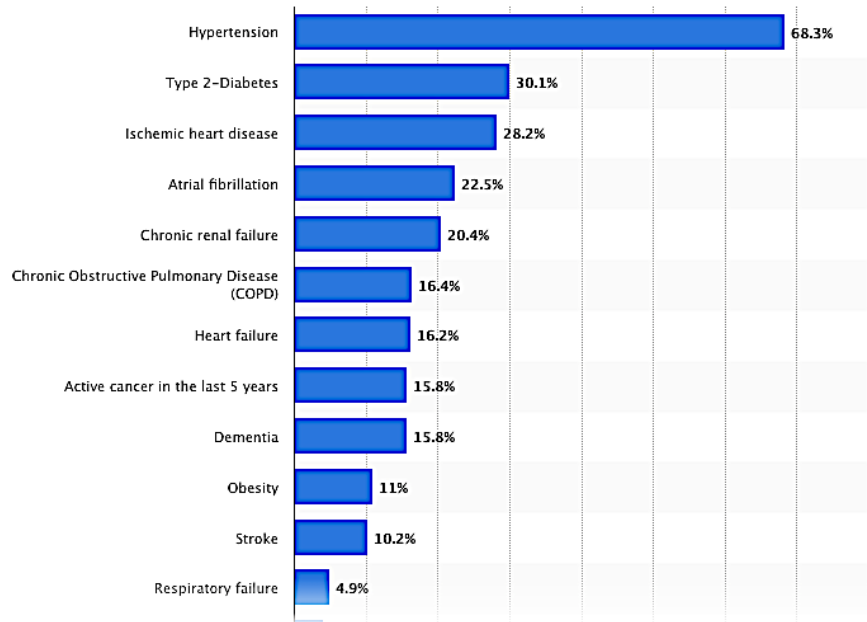


Decreasing inpatient COVID status with increasing income



Co-morbidities driving mortality in Italy

Most common comorbidities observed in coronavirus (COVID-19) deceased patients in Italy as of May 2020



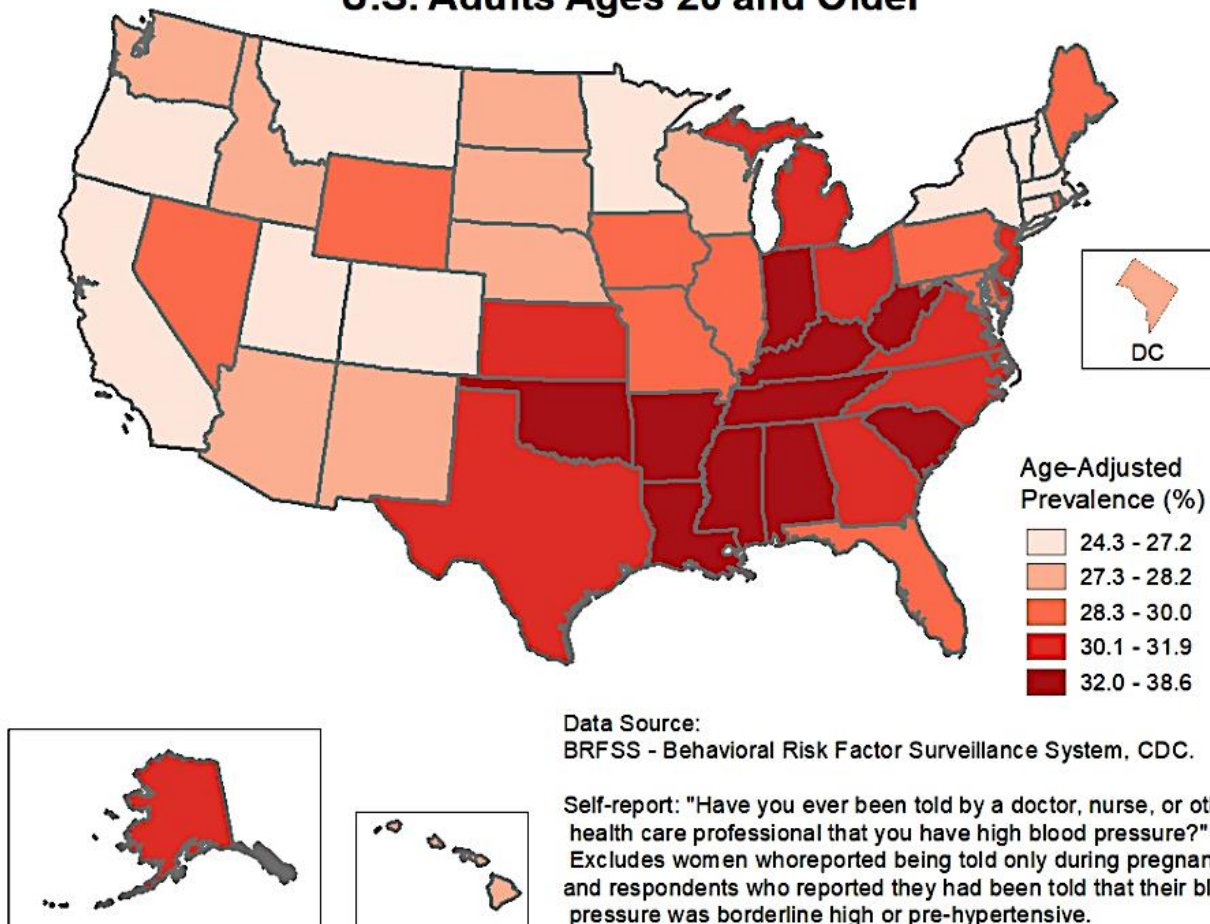
Expand statistic

© Statista 2020

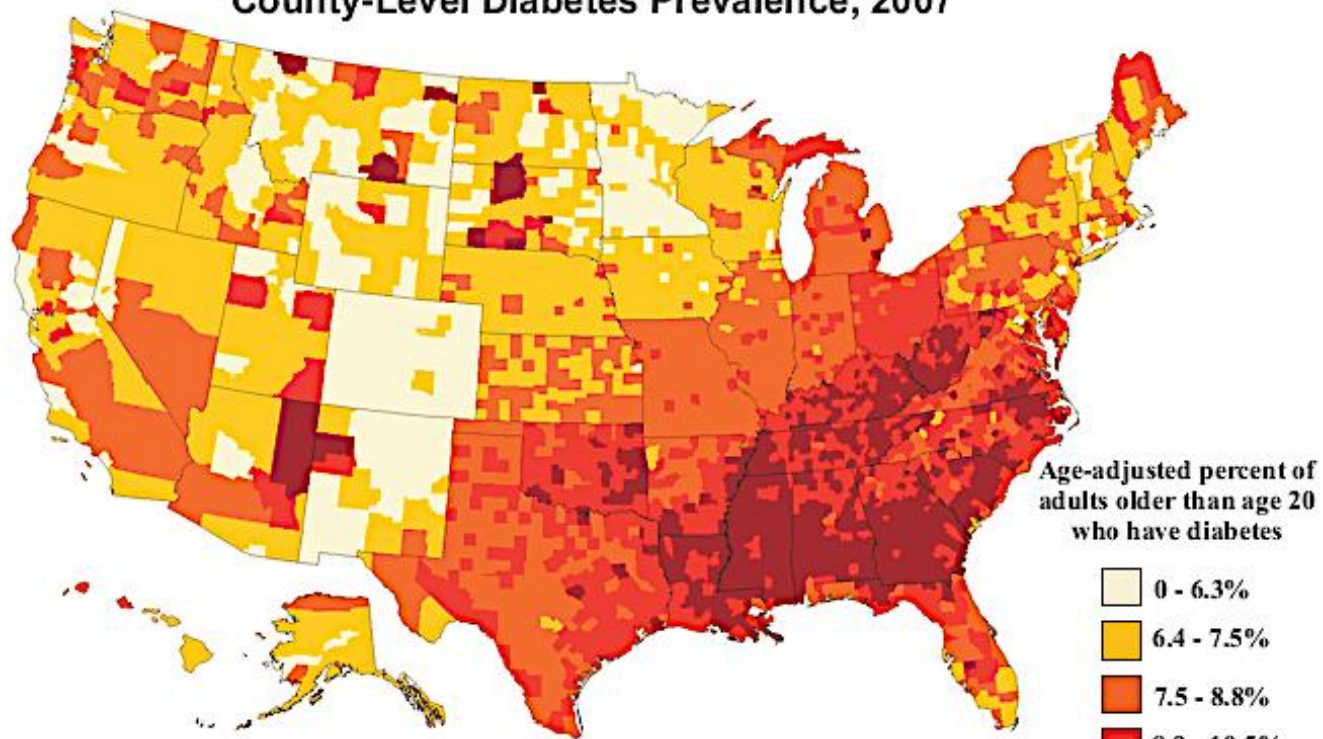
[Show source](#)

[Additional Information](#)

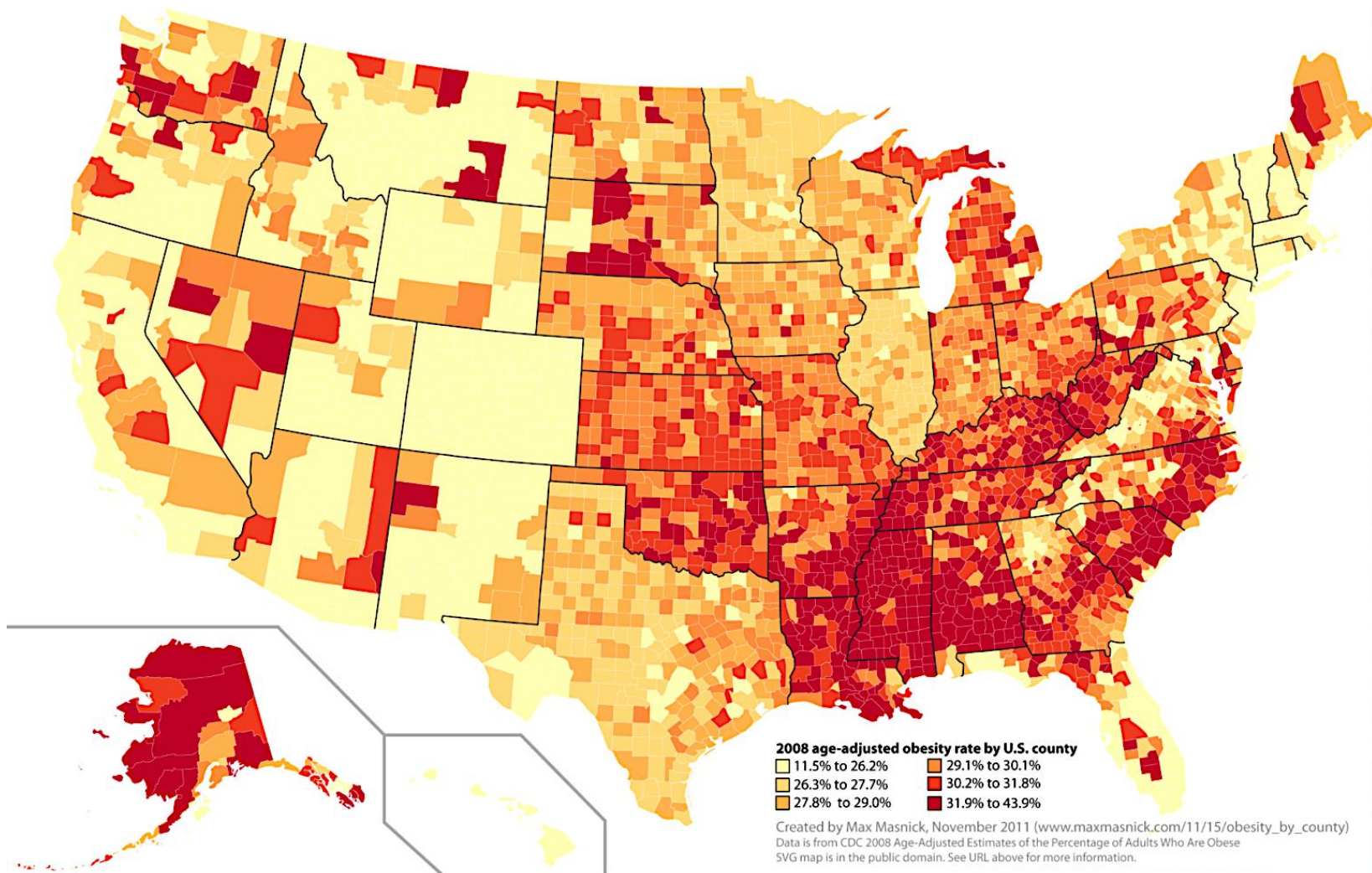
Prevalence of Hypertension, 2017 U.S. Adults Ages 20 and Older



County-Level Diabetes Prevalence, 2007



Sources: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, "Estimated County Level Prevalence of Diabetes and Obesity—United States, 2007" *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 58 No. 45 (Nov. 20, 2009):1259-1263.



Data Summary

- Increasing cases week over week with increased hospitalizations in AZ, TX, FL, CA, SC, GA –hitting historic high in new cases, substantial acceleration of cases in LA, Phoenix, Houston, Dallas, Miami, Jacksonville
- **4** States account for 50% of new cases with unfortunately increases in deaths
- **8** additional states over 1000 cases/day and increasing (NY, GA, NC, LA, OH, TN, LA, SC)
- **Uniform use of masks in all metros, closing bars, limiting indoor dining to under 50% - with increasing social distanced outdoor dining**
- **13** states with rising cases and percent positive cases : most concerning are CA, TX, FL, SC, AZ,GA – with early alerts for KS, MS, DE, WI, NV, ID, TN, LA – rate of rising cases in LA and New Orleans and BR must be addressed
- **28** states with rising cases or rising test positive rate, 10 states and DC stable
- **154** USA counties with significant increasing cases triggering the emerging county alert
- States with greater than 10% test positives (7-day average): **TX, AZ, FL, MS, SC, AL, GA, TN, LA, NV : TX and AZ now nearly 20%**
- Metros with greater than 10% positives (7-day average)many approaching 20%: **Phoenix, Houston, Dallas, Austin, San Antonio, Miami, Orlando, Tampa, Jacksonville, Los Angeles, Las Vegas, Riverside, Atlanta,, Nashville, Memphis, Charleston, Charlotte (Talked to the Texas metros yesterday)**

Actions

- **Deployment** of interagency Federal team to both the “hot” states and the states in “yellow” status to ensure joint understanding of the data, the actions necessary to control the pandemic and specifically meeting with local community members to ensure actions are planned with and executed with the community ; continued focus on protecting those most vulnerable to severe disease and stopping community spread
- **Weekly comprehensive data summaries and recommendations** to all Governors weekly
- **Weekly call with Governors** as group and individually for specific states and to Mayors for specific metros
- In every county and metro with increase cases and increasing percent positive need to intensify community testing and with isolation of positive individuals and messages of testing in all multigenerational households : **neighborhood level HOUSEHOLD POOLED TESTING with isolation of households and follow-up individuals tests and full activation of the local university researchers to support pooled testing**
- **Aggressive outreach and partnership with local community groups** and NGOs to expand testing, importance of knowing your status and protecting yourself and others in your community
- Move beyond IHS to specific tribal leaders and ensure response supports the Tribal Nations
- **Intensify pooled and individual testing** of nursing home employees and agricultural workers and the communities surrounding them to enhance protection of the vulnerable and stop community spread : must mandate weekly testing of LTCF staff weekly in all areas with rising cases
- **PSAs for plasma collection** to ensure increases availability at all hospitals with new cases, ensuring Remdesivir is available to all states and enhanced supply to states with increasing hospitalizations
- **Mandate social distancing and masks in public** in exploding metros and counties as well as specifically move to **only outdoor options for dining and bars**